

# DRAGON USER

International edition

*The independent Dragon magazine*

60p US\$2.60 December 1983

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guide to  
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programming

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A new man and a new  
machine: Dragon's chief  
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# DRAGON USER



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## How to submit articles

The quality of the material we can publish in  
Dragon User each month will, to a very great  
extent, depend on the quality of the disci-  
plines that you can make with your Dragon.  
The Dragon 50 computer was launched on  
to the market with a powerful version of  
Basic, but with very poor documentation.

Every line of us who uses a Dragon will be  
able to discover new tricks and quips almost  
every day. We help other Dragon users keep  
up with the latest of the development work  
of us most assume that we made the  
discovery first — that means writing it down  
and passing it on to others.

Articles which are submitted to Dragon  
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# Contents



## Letters

Dragon's random function program  
improvements: 65495.0 success; program  
error; a manual critic; useful memory  
locations; stopping a listing

## News

The latest details on new products for use  
with your Dragon computer

## Clubs

This month we discover seven new clubs

## Software review

John Skinner takes a look at the pros and  
cons of another month's software

## Dragon 84 review

Keith and Steven Bain give you the facts,  
figures and their impressions of the new  
Dragon 84

## Word processing

Jim Dawson shows you how to put your  
Dragon to work — as a word processor

## Man of the top



Graham Cunningham talks to the new man  
in charge of Dragon, Brian Moore (above)

# Editorial

DRAGON DATA MAY BE carrying coals to Newcastle with the American launch of the  
84, but the trip should result in some good news for UK users.

The similarities have often been remarked between the Dragon and Tandy's Colour  
Computer (or Color if you prefer the spelling which reveals the machine's country of  
origin). What these similarities come down to is that both machines are based on Motorola's  
68000 chip and use Microsoft's Basic. In terms of appearance, there's no resemblance.  
The Dragon has a different shape, a better keyboard and two extra ports (for a monitor  
and the power pack — the Tandy machine has an internal power supply so the Dragon  
runs cooler). Inside the box the differences are even more marked — the Dragon houses  
a truly international collection of chips. So the trip to the US is being made with a different  
bag of coals, but the timing turns attention to another similarity, one of identity. Tandy  
has released its 64K Colour Computer just as the Dragon 84 arrives in the US,  
although here again there are differences — for instance an RS232 port on the Dragon  
84 is missing on its Tandy rival.

But it's the Dragon's software that will be particularly well-travelled. Many of the  
programs sold by Dragon Data (and by market leader Microsoft) came from the US in  
the first place — and now they're going back to woo the American market. So why should  
all this coal-dropping be good news for users? It, or when as Dragon Data would  
obviously prefer it to be written, the Dragon 84 takes off in the US, more software will be  
written for the machine. And the lure of a bigger market should persuade American  
programmers to write for the 84 in 32K mode. Tandy, Dragon Data's US partner, is  
already considering American programs for release and persuading independent  
software houses to convert programs or write new ones.

And because Tandy is a bigger and more established company, Tandy is keen to give  
itself a strong — and different — identity. It has decided to assist user groups and give as  
much after-sales support as possible. Dragon Data's new managing director, Brian  
Moore, has already said that a more "open door" policy is on its way on this side of the  
Atlantic — the UK may follow the US's lead. Coals to Newcastle maybe, but the return  
cargo certainly looks promising for the UK.

## Join the Chain gang

If you've got the graphics bugs, why not  
try Chains, a game by Pam D'Arcy

## Machine code

Feel it's about time you broke into machine  
code? Bruce Dawlin shows how

## Print partners

The high resolution graphics dump from a  
Dragon on to a Seiko-sha GP100A  
examined



The high resolution graphics dump from a  
Dragon on to a Seiko-sha GP100A  
examined

## Open file

Six pages of readers' programs: Happy  
birthday, World map, Dragon, Skydiver,  
3-D bar graph, Turbo

## Dragon Answers

Brian Cadge answers reader's inquiries  
about their machines including relating the  
keyboard in machine code and some  
joystick advice

## Competition Corner

In our new-style contest this month you  
could win a Dragon 84 from Dragon Data

# Letters

This is the chance to air your views — send your tips, compliments and complaints to Letters Page, Dragon User, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 2LD.

## Random Illusion

IF CASE you have any illusions about random functions, try this:

If the Dragon is switched on, switch it off first, then back on. Type in PRND (200) (enter) and note the answer, which should be 180. Type it in again. This time the answer should be 64. Switch the Dragon off and on again and repeat the above. Surprise — you get 103 and 64.

If you want a truly random answer for such things as throwing a dice etc, the secret is to get the Dragon continuously selecting "random" numbers but only printing on demand, such as when any key is pressed. The following routine does just that:

```
18 CLS
19 PRINT "HIT ANY KEY FOR A
RANDOM NUMBER UP TO
255"
20 R = RND (256)
21 AS = INT(512 * R)
22 CLS:PRINT(AS);
```

Am Woolley,  
Aston,  
Dunthorpe

## Program changes

WITH REFERENCE to the programs published in the September edition of Dragon User, may I suggest the following improvements:

**Search** — In the program as written, on reaching of the player's score per game is made at the end of each game. Thus, if the same player "wins" two games in succession, the second game never starts because the score has already passed 71. Thus an additional line is required:

```
81 SD(1) = 0:SD(2) = 0
```

**Position** — In this program, the computer's hand is revised to that of the player and on producing the second card for the computer's hand, the first card is blocked out. This can be overcome as follows:

```
Delete line 230
```

```
Add line 241 C = 5:SD(5) = 200
```

```
Modify line 380 L = 10
```

It is possible that the computer could deal itself two Aces. As written, the program then gives the computer's hand as the winner when it has actually "lost".

Thus, an additional line is required:

```
425 IF C1>35 THEN CLS:
PRINT "144, 100PSI
— 1 8257":GOTO 4:
TO 2000:NEXT A:YR =
YR+1:GOTO 900:GO
TO 900
```

I also found in this program that the in-built delays were not long enough and required increasing to FOR A = 1 TO 2000. Also an additional delay was required:

```
315 FOR A = 1 TO 2000:
NEXT A. 2 R Wait,  
Dunthorpe
```

## 65495.0 success

AFTER READING that Dragon users have been saving programs while the machine is running in its 65495 stored mode (FOR 65495.0), I decided to try and find a way of reloading a program saved at this speed. The good news is that I succeeded in doing so.

The dual speed mode only addresses the register's Read and input/output at the faster speed, however, by using FOR65495.0 all the machine's memory is addressed at the faster speed. When in this mode there is no screen as the computer steals time from the video chip.

To load a program saved in the double speed mode do the following:

```
FOR65495.0:LOAD (ENTER)
```

The screen on your computer should show wavy lines and you will have to watch your cassette recorder to check if the program has finished loading.

When the cassette stops, type FOR65495.0 (ENTER)

Your screen should return to normal, with a few characters displayed at random. When you type LIST your program should

appear.

You may find that the program has been corrupted as the cassette interface was not designed to run at this speed, but in general you should be able to reload your program and save it in the normal way.

D McQueen,  
Tyn and Alan

## Program error

IN LESQUE Miles' article, about 1/8 page (Dragon User, September, P33) there is an error in the sample program which might confuse any readers bold enough to try this project.

When the PA is first switched on all registers are set to 0. Therefore address P+2 is data direction register B — not A as stated. Also, in order to set the port lines to act as inputs the data direction registers must be set to 0 not 1.

Although the program works as expected, line 30 FOR P+2, 255 is, in fact, addressing DD8B and setting port B to output. Because all bits are 0 at switch-on, port A is automatically set to input.

D Aghin,  
Lighton

## Manual criticism

A SHORT time ago I came across a magazine listing which I felt I would like to convert to run on my Dragon. Unfortunately, upon reading through it I discovered that it contained a three-dimensional map. Having read my Dragon manual thoroughly when I first bought my computer I remembered that Dragon syntax catered only for arrays for two dimensions.

Nevertheless, I dimensioned it

anyway. Imagine my amazement when the Dragon accepted it, I ran and behold — I discovered yet another bug in the new-hatched manual.

I therefore would suggest to Dragon Data that they task the people who write it and commission a new manual. It really is very tedious. Inevitably the manual is selling the Dragon short and, after all, it is supposed to help people get the best from their new computers.

In short — nice machine, shame about the literature.  
Cameron Black,  
Glasgow

## Memory locations

WHILE FORBID around inside the memory of my Dragon 32 I have come across some very useful locations which I thought might be of use to some of our readers.

320 — Lower case alphabet.

105-6 — Line number currently being executed.

130-7 — Print or position in memory.

331-345 — Keyboard check.

426-430 — Name of file being searched for.

434-441 — Name of file being loaded.

226 — Play tempo.

225 — Play note duration.

223 — Play octave.

346-349 — Values of joystick.

(3) in (3).

31 — Reserved memory.  
J Brown,  
Coventry

## Stopping a listing

SEVERAL PEOPLE have complained about the fast screen listing. The listing can be stopped at any time by using Shift+H and is restarted by pressing any other key. By using Shift+H and P a two-fingered control is possible and should be very easy for games players who don't use cypticks.

The wrapping is quite easy as if you use lower case figures for the REM statements in your programs — one advantage of the inverse lower case figures on the Dragon is that they show up well on a fast screen.

J Mills,  
London W10

## Software Top 10

- |          |                         |             |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| 1 (1)    | The King                | Microdeal   |
| 2 (2)    | Archaic Attack          | Microdeal   |
| 3 (1-1)  | Cultured Goes Walkabout | Microdeal   |
| 4 (2)    | Freight                 | Microdeal   |
| 5 (1-1)  | Gridrunner              | Salamander  |
| 6 (1-1)  | Shark Treasure          | Dragon Data |
| 7 (1-1)  | Mined Out               | Quicklinks  |
| 8 (1-1)  | Storm Arrows            | Dragon Data |
| 9 (1-1)  | Grand Prix              | Salamander  |
| 10 (1-1) | Ring of Darkness        | Watersoft   |

Chart compiled by Boote

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# Software firms getting adventurous with Dragon

THE PRAYERS of users thirsting for adventure are being answered — by Channel 8 Software, Richard Shepherd & Phoenix, among others.

Channel 8 is transferring the celebrated *Mysterious Adventures* — 10 in all — to suit on the Dragon.

The games, including the *Golden Baton*, *Time Machine* and *Escape from Pulsar 7*, will be released in January at £9.95 each. Channel 8's address is 51 Fishergate, Preston, Lancs.

Richard Shepherd Software is starting off with two releases, but more will follow if these are successful, including some originals.

First out are versions of Spectrum favourites, *Transylvanian Tower* and *Super Spy*, at £6.90 each.

Richard Shepherd ex-

plained that converting from the Spectrum to the Dragon involved "tuffing your code to suit your cloth".

The Dragon versions are faster and have a better range of sound but there were problems with colour combinations. Running test on the test screen had also proved difficult but eyes had been found round this.

In *Super Spy* you have to locate the secret island and then decode the nuclear missile on the island. If you're successful you're rewarded by a rendition of *God Save the Queen*.

*Transylvanian Tower* is a 3D real-time adventure. The tower has two levels, each with 100 rooms — with the order of the rooms and location of objects changing each time you play.

There's also a certain amount of arcade action, as you have a laser gun to blast bats with.

Richard Shepherd Software can be reached at Elm House, 23-25 Elmchill Lane, Coppenham, Slough, Berks.

Phoenix Software is also offering a combination of arcade and adventure thrills — on separate cassettes.

Its first cassette, *Death Mines of Sirus* is the first in a series of titles, each at £9.95.

In the arcade part of the game you have to master 12 skill levels after which you are given the running code for the adventure cassette.

Also, at the end of each skill level, a clue to the adventure is flashed on the screen.

Phoenix Software's address is Spanglers House, 116 Marsh Road, Pinner, Middle.

## Centipede a foothold for Atari?

CENTIPEDE IS the first game for the Dragon from Atari — but others will follow if it is a success.

Atari's software division has converted its arcade games to run on other home micros, including the two Commodore machines as well as the Dragon.

*Centipede* comes on cassette and costs £14.99. This may seem expensive for Dragon software but Atari argued that its games are "second to none... therefore the price is not too high in terms of what you get".

Atari is waiting to see how *Dragon Centipede* fares before deciding on follow-ups.

## Dungeon means business

DRAGON *Dungeon* is getting to grips with the business software market following last month's batch of adventures.

Its *Dungeon Software* effort has released *Cash-Flow* and *Catalogue, Sort & Mail* — both at £9.75.

*Cash-Flow* is a menu-driven program which will manage money for either the home or a small business. Functions include account and new data balances, setting up and listing of accounts, and output to printer.

*Catalogue, Sort & Mail* is a menu-driven program filing systems which sorts data within user-defined parameters.



## Stephen's 32 pays its way

SEVENTEEN-YEAR-old Stephen Hurcombe, of Abingdon, Hereford, knows how to make his Dragon pay its way. He's just proved it by winning £1,500 in a national micro-electronics contest. Stephen took first place in the first national *MicroQuest* competition run by Williams and Glynis Banks in association with MAP, the Department of Trade and Industry's microelectronics Applications Project.

Entrants, aged between 16 and 21, had to design a new and practical use for microelectronics in British industry. Stephen incorporated his Dragon 32 into a control system for operating a motor carter at his father's firm, which makes chain pendants.

Stephen, an apprentice at British Telecom International's M404 Satellite Earth Station, has been interested in electronics since he was 15. He has had his Dragon — his third computer — for just over a year.

He plans to use the prize money to buy more computer equipment and is hoping that, with the assistance of MAP,



Stephen Hurcombe puts his Dragon 32 to work at his father's factory

his idea can be developed commercially.

Another *MicroQuest* competition will be run next year, so anyone interested has plenty of time to plan ahead.

If you've got an idea and can't wait until then, why not try our competition at the back of the magazine? Your idea could win you a Dragon 64 from Dragon Data.

**NEW RELEASES FOR CHRISTMAS  
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MS 173	Colin A. Macdonald	1994	24

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1. **Introduction**  
 2. **Methodology**  
 3. **Results**  
 4. **Discussion**  
 5. **Conclusion**

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 4. The fourth step is to develop a solution.
 5. The fifth step is to implement the solution.
 6. The sixth step is to evaluate the solution.
 7. The seventh step is to monitor the solution.
 8. The eighth step is to maintain the solution.
 9. The ninth step is to improve the solution.
 10. The tenth step is to document the solution.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1039-1044.

I received this e-mail this August from Linda  
and her husband, Jim. I hope it encourages you.

[illegible]

1000



TABLE 5

1. **Introduction**

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

---

[illegible][illegible]

\_\_\_\_\_

**Training:** 100 hours of training, including 20 hours of classroom instruction and 80 hours of field training.

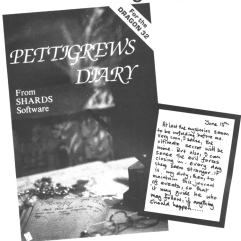
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## The Dragon family grows

1. **FIRST UP** in our list of "recent discoveries" is a club that has been around almost as long as the Dragon itself. The British Computer Club has been going since September 1982 and has escaped our notice until now (probably only because it is a general computer club rather than just one for Dragon users. But it does have Dragon owners among its members and would certainly welcome more.

Members meet in the Walnut Room of the Portbury House on the first and third Wednesdays of each month. The entry fee is club charges to cover the rent of the room is children 35p, adults £1.

For information, on the club readers should contact A R Middleton at 14 Prieland Drive, Cherry Hill Estate, Dordrecht, Newcastle WNS T2N or ring on Dordrecht 778 570 after 6 pm.

□ □ □

2. **SCOTLAND ALREADY** has one club for Dragon users, the Scottish Dragon Club in Edinburgh. But, as Stewart Hutton of Glasgow points out, its position in the Scottish capital makes it a little awkward for him and his fellow Glaswegians. Stewart would like to hear from anyone else interested in forming a club in Glasgow. He can be contacted at 12A Falcoun Terrace, Barmhead, Glasgow G7 7PZ or on Glasgow 880 8810.

□ □ □

3. **ANOTHER DRAGON** owner hoping to start a users' group in his area is Paul Kennedy of Ware. Paul would like to hear from anybody else interested. His address is 61 Broadmeads, Apswell End, Ware, Herts. Phone Ware 65284.

□ □ □

4. **LIKEWISE** J R Griffin of Slough. He's

*The British Dragon network grows! This month we discover and take a brief look at seven more clubs for Dragon users*

got a small group going already but is looking for more members. If you're in (or near) Slough and interested write to 1 Garfield Road, Britwell Estate, Slough, Berks or phone Slough 35268.

5. **MEMBERS OF** the Sheffield Dragon Users' Club would certainly appear to be getting their money's worth. Although still fairly small (but growing, we are told) the club has secured 5 percent discount for members at the largest software shop in the area and even produces a monthly newsletter which is issued free to every member. The fees? — Nothing, yet.

Monthly meetings are informal (alternating between a pub and the Sheffield City Polytechnic) and consist mainly of software swapping, "keyboard bashing" and discussions about the latest equipment.

Anyone interested in joining should contact Richard Crampton, 131 Hemmingshorpe Valley Road, Rotherham. Richard's phone number is Rotherham 651 545.

□ □ □

6. **IN NOTTINGHAM** Dragon users have carved a little niche for themselves in the Nottingham Metro Computer Club. Its Dragon User Group meets Monday evenings at the Congregational Centre, Castle Dale, Nottingham. Guest speakers are often invited to the meetings.

Dragon owners interested in joining the group should get in touch with Mike Johnson, "Rutland", 19 Garfield Close, Bram-



cote Moor, Beeston, Nottingham. His phone number is Nottingham 288 541.

□ □ □

7. **FINALLY, SOMETHING** for those with an interest in the 64. The CG-8 User Group has been set up to promote the development of commercial packages. Equipment available to members will be centred on the new 64 and languages will include Basic 68, Pascal, C, C++ Cobot, Assembler and Sage.

Meetings are scheduled for three times per week: Tuesday and Wednesday 7 pm-10 pm; Sunday morning 10 am-1 pm. Subscriptions will vary according to "status of membership", from junior to commercial.

For further information contact: CG-8 User Group, 1st Floor, 16 New North Parade, Huddersfield HD1 1JF. Telephone 0484 516178 (day) or 0484 661130 (after 6 pm).

**Derbyshire:** Dragon Owners' Club, Dragon Dungeons, PO Box 4, Ashbourne, Derbyshire — publishes Dragon's Twin.

**Devon:** Ian Chappell, Braham Dragon Owners' Club, 22 Brookdale Court, Brixton, Devon — meets every Saturday afternoon.

**Derby:** Dragon 32 Users' Club, Games and Computers, 51 North Street, Walsingham, Dorset — publishes newsletter.

**Brexit:** Doug Bourne, Dragon Independent Owners' Association, School House, Newnham Road, Rugeley, Essex — publishes The Dragon's Tail.

**Lancashire:** Melvin Franklin, North-

## Dragon clubnet

West Tynes-80 users' group, 40 Cavetts, Westheadhouse, Bolton, Lancs — growing number of Dragon users, meets monthly at home near Manchester and publishes newsletter.

**London:** 68 Micro Group, 41 Priestwood Road, Hareton, Middlesex — publishes 68 Microcom and meets on the fourth Tuesday throughout the year in the Regents Park Library, Regent Street, London NW1 — all 68.00 owners welcome.

**Staffordshire:** Terry Beckwith, Tame Computer Club, 57 Adams Close, Tam-

worth, Staffs — an all-user club including 15 Dragon owners, meets fortnightly.

**Wales:** Dragon Users' Club — publishes Shop Press, Dragon Data, Kenfig Industrial Estate, Margam, Port Talbot, West Glamorgan.

**Wiltshire:** R Gould, 39 Culverley Road, Shrivenham, Wiltshire, Wilt — interested in forming CG-32.

**Scotland:** David Anderson, Scottish Dragon Club, 1 Walker Street, Edinburgh — regular newsletter.

**South Africa:** Ian McCall invites other SA Dragon owners to contact him at 38 Silverwood Road, Rondebosch, Cape Town.

# Price tags mar the good games

*John Scriven weighs up the pros and cons of yet another month's offering of software*

THIS MONTH'S SELECTION is quite a mixed bunch. Microdeal continues its attempt to rule the world — or, at least, the part inhabited by Dragons — and has five new titles. Dragon Data has released a wide variety of games and educational software, and there are some new names hidden among the old favourites.

In *Shark Treasure* (Dragon Data), the object is to send divers from a small boat to collect gold bars from the sea-bed. Each diver is controlled by the cursor keys and the response is fast. The problem lies in avoiding the sharks that swim across the screen in both directions. These are not chunky block graphic creatures, but sleek, blue monsters that snap at anything close to their heads. The display is of a very high standard and the game good fun to play, though not really for the squeamish.

I was rather surprised to see the price quoted for this piece of software as being £12.95. I can see the reasoning behind the high price of some utility packages as they can be used to extend the facilities of the computer, but most games have only a limited interest lifespan. Programs for the Dragon tend to be more expensive than those for the Spectrum, but a price of almost £13 is going to discourage many people from buying this tape, no matter how good the content.

*Deedle Bug* is another expensive Dragon Data program, but at least the fact that it is on cassette is some small justification for a £20 price tag — but even this is questionable.

A cartridge usually consists of a cheap box, a small circuit board, and either one or two EPROMs. The manufacturing cost cannot possibly be more than £4-£5, and yet the selling price is consistently £10-£15 more than the equivalent tape. Most people I know with a collection of games tapes have no more than one or two cartridges simply because 1 cartridge = 3 cassettes in price terms. If Commodore can reduce its cartridge prices, so can other manufacturers. Lower prices would undoubtedly increase sales.

## Value for money?

What novelty and originality do you get for your hard-earned £20? In the words of Paul Daniels, "not a lot" — certainly not £20 worth. As you push on, the display shows suspiciously like *Palmaria*, and that is what this game turns out to be. Although the walls have several weird doors, and there is variety in the various iteming your path, it is still a maze-pursuit game like *Cave Hunter* and *Ghost Attack*. Someone

at Dragon Data must really suffer from *Palmaria*. If you don't yet have a version of this old favourite, *Deedle Bug* can be recommended as having many extra features, but it still doesn't justify the high price.

Better value is achieved with *Storm Arrows*, which Dragon Data has sensibly priced at £7.95. The display consists of a grid inhabited by hostile arrows. The object is to destroy all eight arrows before they destroy you by firing your "lazer" at them. As later is in fact an acronym for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation, then "lazer" must have something to do with laser — "one afflicted with

Sooty Dog has returned.

These are just a few of the things you have to contend with in *Crazy Painter* from Microdeal. There are eight levels of difficulty, and a high degree of frustration. The unpleasant creatures that try to ruin your brushwork increase in number as the difficulty goes up, and your loss of fresh paint rapidly disappears from the base of the screen. Occasionally, the display changes to paint slowly dripping from the top, and the object then is to prevent it reaching the bottom. Bonus points are awarded according to how long you delay your last. This is an original idea and makes a pleasant change from the usual space games. To add to your irritation, there is even a rendition of "Whistle While You Work" in the background.

## Cuthbert's welcome return

Last month I looked at *Cuthbert Goes Walkabout*, with our unfortunate hero attempting to light up the Lunar Landing Pad. Microdeal must be hoping that *Cuthbert* will become the Dragon equivalent of *Hercules*, whose exploits on the Spectrum are always entertaining. This month, *Cuthbert* returns on two cassettes, digging graves for his enemies and seeking treasure in the jungle.

*Cuthbert Goes Digging* is just like *Snake* from J. J. Moore's Micros. You control a small figure who scurries from level to level round the screen digging holes in front of the evil Moerians. On hitting them into a hole, he has to fill it in quickly before they leap out and electrocute him. The game increases in difficulty as you progress and there is the added complication of running out of oxygen as you race around. You can choose between joystick or keyboard control and the game becomes fast and furious at the higher levels.

Although I preferred "Digging" to "Walkabout", my favourite is *Cuthbert in the Jungle*. Using the joystick, you control Cuthbert's tiny figure as he runs to the left and right and jumps over logs. When he reaches the side of the display, a fresh screen appears, with new hazards that must be avoided. These include pits, quicksands and alligators. Occasionally, *Cuthbert* has to emulate Tarzan and swing on hanging vines. Further into the game, he encounters various treasures that have to be brought back before his time runs out. I enjoyed this game a lot, as it is necessary to build up skills in the early stages before you are competent enough to deal with the later hazards. Each time you play, you improve and get closer to ■

## Under review

Dragon Data	<i>Deedle Bug</i>	£19.95
Kanary Ltd Ltd	<i>Storm Arrows</i>	£7.95
Microdeal	<i>Shark Treasure</i>	£12.95
Paul Daniels	<i>Crazy Painter</i>	£7.95
S&S 201	<i>School Maze</i>	£7.95
West Wamorgan	<i>Monster Painter</i>	£19.95
	<i>Monster Sculptor</i>	£19.95
	<i>Hide and Seek</i>	£19.95
	<i>Time Trial</i>	£7.95
Microdeal	<i>Test-tube</i>	£25.95
41 Turo Road	<i>Crazy Painter</i>	£9.95
35 South	<i>Cuthbert in the Jungle</i>	£9.95
Comet	<i>Cuthbert goes Digging</i>	£9.95
	<i>Intelligence Hunt</i>	£9.95
	<i>Keys of the Wizard</i>	£9.95
Dunstan Software	<i>Snake Test</i>	£5.95
Wilton House		
56 John Street		
Ashtons		
Deighton		
Virgin Games	<i>I Digging</i>	£9.95
Postlethwaite Road		
London W11		

a bathroom and potential disease", as my dictionary puts it. The game itself is fast and exciting and the graphics, although not outstanding, are perfectly adequate for this type of game.

From the hi-tech world of arcade pursuits to more homely surroundings, imagine the scene — you have decided to paint the floor and it's taken you hours to get it put to your satisfaction. You stand back and admire your work when the neighbours' praiser, looking rather like *Sooty Dog* from the *Woodenboos*, comes bounding in, leaving a trail of footprints. You rush to repair the damage only to discover that you've run out of paint. Returning to the scene with dripping brush, you discover a moth has crawled along the top, a worm has entered from the side and

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## SOFTWARE

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■ the treasure (or the me, often by the algorithm). The graphics are superb and the response is very fast — certainly my favorite game of the month.

Towards the end of *Star Wars*, there is a chase sequence for several minutes down the interstellar canyons of the Death Star. This has inspired several games programmers, including the author of *Interplanetic Force* (Microdeal). The walls and floor rush by as you attempt to drop bombs or to destroy space ships beneath you. Fighters spot your aim by showering you with highly accurate laser bombs. With special permission from Isaac Newton, you are allowed to suspend gravity for a while as you drop bombs upwards but this is not an easy task. There are two speed options, three skill options, and control is by means of joysticks. If you like arcade games, then you should find this fast and challenging, as well as keeping your trigger finger warm on winter evenings.

### The adventure trail

I have not seen any new adventure programs for some time (I think the editor is afraid he might have to send a search party out after the new month), but this month Microdeal has released *Keys of the Wizard*. Although this is a text-only adventure, it is played in real time, so you have to be quick to enter your instructions. The display contains detailed room descriptions and exit routes, while the top line gives you constant status reports on your own condition and that of the eight creatures that inhabit the game.

The object is to explore many locations, fighting dangerous creatures and collecting treasures. At the beginning, you can select the skill level from one to three, and the instruction sheet gives a large list of recognised commands. If the game continues for a long time, you can enter QWERT to freeze the action, while you do the washing-up or go for a walk. If you wish, you can save the game status on cassette at that point, or you can type UNCLE (P) to end the game. As with all programs of this nature, it is essential to save a map as you proceed. This is a well-constructed adventure, and is of a higher standard than the Williamsburg and Jerusalem adventures that Microdeal released earlier this year.

Any more details will give too much



*William Adams' fast and exciting*

easy, but if you like unicorns, cats and jesters, and are skilful with scimitars and melleknos, you will enjoy this game.

If you wish to lure silly young minds into the dark world of adventures, then you may wish to consider *Circus Adventure* from *Dragon Data*. Rather than being thrown in at the deep end, this is more of a gentle paddle in the black arts. The game is set in a typical circus, and the object is to find the popcorn stand in the minimum number of moves. There are rather basic block graphics to show the trapeze, the tiger cage, etc., and each location has only two exits. The game is aimed at primary children, but only those up to nine or so would play it a lot. If you press BREAK (not disabled) and list the programs, you may wonder how *Dragon Data* can justify the £7.95 price — only 50 moves, and you could have *Keys of the Wizard*.

### Graphics disappointing

A similar criticism can be levelled at *School Maze* — if the format has to be kept simple as it is aimed at children, then the program should offer better graphics and sound so that you feel you are getting something more substantial for your money. The object of the program is to find a missing computer tape hidden in a school. A map is shown at the start and at various times during play. There are only two exits from each location, and most rooms are illustrated by simple block graphics. In the kitchen you can choose what you wish to eat, play tunes in the music room or draw pictures in the art room.

If children of six or seven can cope with *Circus Adventure*, then those of nine or ten should have little difficulty in playing *School Maze*. Although these two programs are easy introductions to keyboard

use in general and adventure games in particular, it would be more realistic pricing to put both programs on one cassette.

From programs that are designed for children to use, it is only a small step to educational programs. There are several of these this month, and they fall naturally into two groups. The first of these is that of formal computer-assisted learning. *Tele-tutor* from Microdeal is a very economical set of programs, nicely packaged in a stiff A4 folder. When you pick it up, you are told they mean business right from the start. It should, however, be admitted that there are only ten sheets of brown paper inside the folder, and two cassettes in a flap on the cover. One gets the impression that this is a slight case of over-packaging, perhaps to justify the high price.

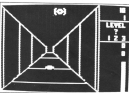
### Do-it-yourself education

The first two programs, *Spelling Test* and *Word Drill*, contain sample files on cassette to demonstrate how they work, although it is probable you would want to enter your own words. The documentation explains clearly how to do this. The cassette plays a word through the TV speaker and the key to be entered is displayed at the keyboard. After the test, the words are shown on the screen and can be copied on to a printer.

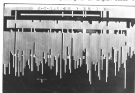
*Word Drill* is a multi-choice vocabulary quiz. Again, the demonstration file shows you how to use the program. The screen format is word, followed by eight selected definitions, from which the correct response may be entered before the present time limit has expired. The program is menu-driven and easy to use.

*Maths Drill* covers the four rules (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division), and it has several features — up to six children can use it at once, there are ten levels of difficulty that adjust automatically to the responses, there is a timer function and "smiley faces" are used on a reward.

*Estimate* follows a similar course to *Maths Drill*, except that it is designed to practise mental arithmetic. The complete package originates from Tom Iola in the States (a far cry from Dorkey Knight) and has rather obvious American educational tinges — the smiley face, for example, although there is nothing there that would be upsetting for an English educa-



*Interplanetic Force: a good game for arcade addicts*



*Crazy Planet: a pleasant change from space games*



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data. They could encourage children who don't find maths an interesting subject.

■ **Format.** It is, however, not exciting in presentation, and a little restricting in the way in which you can enter answers — in long multiplications, for example. Children would not be over-impressed with it, and it takes no attempt to explain why incorrect responses are not right. If a child already had the various concepts, then these programs would provide a way of reinforcing them, but the responses would tend to be conditioned rather than made with any understanding of the processes involved.

Maths. Tryk from Goughen Software attempts to bridge the gap between a drill program and a game. Based loosely on that well-known crew who boldly go, etc., the object is to see from a lieutenant to a general (I don't know what Captain Kak would have to say about that). The screen splits between a view of the bridge of the Enterprise, complete with dials and star-screen, and a status display board showing warp speed and distances to the next star-base. The Enterprise is moved by

successfully answering maths problems in the four rules, square numbers or areas. Various hazards, such as Klingon attacks and Black Holes, impede your progress and it takes several missions to complete your rise through the ranks. Although lacking in the excitement of the usual Star Trek games, it might encourage children who don't find maths an interesting subject. I feel that if this was used with children, the difficulty level would have to be set rather low: I was asked for the square of 217, and that was only on level 25 out of the possible 50!

### Education leader

The most professional and carefully produced educational software this month comes from Oregon Data, although the programs were written by Applied Systems Knowledge Ltd, who sell their own software for other machines such as the BBC micro.

Number Puzzle allows you to choose between five different games — addition, subtraction, dots and dots, magic squares and self-test. The first three games use the same format — four sets of thoughts and crosses boards that contain numbers between 1 and 55. Using numbers that appear at random at the bottom of the screen, the object is to fill the boards in, in the same manner as bingo. You can play against the Dragon or against a human partner, and the first line of three numbers filled in produces the winner.

In Magic Squares, the computer produces numbers for you to insert in a

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■ frame on the screen to form a square that is as magic as possible — in other words, one that adds up to the same answer in each row and column, as well as diagonally.

All A-B-K programs use a symbol of a hand and finger to denote pushing the space bar, and they are all very well error-trapped — only those keys actually needed for a response can be altered. At any time, during the course of the program, you can return to the start by pressing shift and an arrow key.

Hide and Seek is designed to encourage and develop short-term memory and other skills important in learning to read. There are several versions of the program available, but all consist of nine boxes containing pictures of objects and their associated names along the bottom of the screen. You either have to press the ENTER key when a cursor is over the correct box or enter the name of the picture-spelt accurately. The pictures are fairly unambiguous and the program clearly achieves most of its stated aims in helping children acquire early reading skills.

## Maths arcade-style

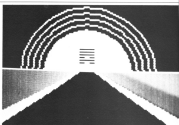
Number Guesser is the closest you could get to an arcade maths game. At the start you decide on whether you are going to use the keyboard or joystick and then enter the target number. The display changes to a board with a yellow track around which you steer your small guipster. As it passes over various numbers, you can add them to your score as you attempt to reach the target number. The numbers are prefixed by +, -, or  $\times$ , so you could reach 100 by entering  $+2$ ,  $+3$ ,  $+4$ ,  $+5$ ,  $-1$ ,  $\times 2$ . At the end, you are rated to a higher level or demoted, depending on how many guipsters you have left. There is also the option for a self test. Children seem to enjoy this program greatly, and as there is a time limit, it encourages fast mental activity.

These three cassettes all cost £70.00, which I feel is rather excessive, but there is no doubt that they are above average and you may feel they would be worth having in an educational collection.

## Oriental flavour

Virgin Records expanded through the 70s from a few retail outlets to producing its own records and now has fingers in several places throughout the leisure industry. Recently it moved into computer software with a range of titles for different machines. The first Dragon tape I have come across is I Ching. This is a rather esoteric choice for one of their early releases, and may not be particularly accessible to many Dragon owners.

According to early Chinese philosophers, all things that happen in the universe affect all other things — a similar theme was present throughout the tracks on the last Police LP. This interdependence is like seeing the cosmos as a large machine, where all the parts affect the whole and each other. It is like having a brake shoe slightly out of adjustment in a car. This can cause the brakes to pull,



I Ching: if you're an electronic hippy, this could be an ideal toy

putting a strain on the steering, the other brakes, the engine and ultimately, the driver. The patterns and changes in the universe can be seen in all things, from the fall of coins to the selection of bundles of palm stalks. Taoist philosophy would not attempt to change the future, merely to 'go with the flow' given the state of play at any particular time. These ideas were very popular with hippies in the late 60s.

The original method was to throw a problem, such as 'how can I do this review and go to the pub?' and to cast three coins or select a bunch of yarrow stalks from a gale. This was repeated six times to build up a hexagram of solid or broken lines. You will realise that there are 2 to the power of 6, or 64 different combinations that can result. The Chinese saw these as symbols of real things, such as thunder over water, or fire over a lake. King Hsue wrote down commentaries on each combination. The I Ching is a book that contains these interpretations and it is supposed to offer an intuitive approach to solving the initial question.

The Virgin program gives detailed instructions on the screen, then tells you to think of a question while you press the space bar. A road leading into an enormous arch appears, and the hexagram is built up line at a time. As the final line appears, the screen shows a description of the hexagram and a brief commentary.

The program is well-written and the displays are clear. I feel, however, that the sort of person who would cast the I Ching would be happier to use coins or stalks in a darkened room, heavy with incense. A copy of the book in translation will cost you the same as the program and give you hours of interesting reading and insight into Taoism and its links with some schools of modern psychology. Just as I have never seen the point of computerised phone books — just as quick to look it up in the paper version — this program seems to be more of a clever exercise than a useful tool. However, if you are an electronic hippy, it might be just what you're after.

To finish off this month, I've got to hear

about a new piece of software from Dragon Data. It isn't out later when you're in the States. Timescript is designed to recognise two letter combinations that are not in themselves words, and convert them on the screen into normal English. Hence the strange sentence above, which would appear on the screen as "I know you will like to hear about a new piece of software from Dragon Data that might make it faster when you have to type letters." There is a dictionary already supplied on cassette, or you can enter your own, and there are a possible 26  $\times$  26 or 676 combinations to use (less words like on, be, etc.).

As well as this facility, there are limited word-processing features such as automatic word-wrap, line moves and deletes, and a menu-driven load/save/print option. The documentation is very full, and comes in the form of a 48-page booklet. Although an interesting idea, I would have reservations about its usefulness. It is designed to save time in typing, and yet it would take some time before you felt competent at using the abbreviated forms.

If you think it's worth the effort of learning to use, then it's definitely the sort of program to try out in a shop before you purchase.

## A sign of things to come?

In this collection of software, there is only one true space arcade game. Whether this reflects a changing mood, I don't know. It certainly takes a weight off my shoulders knowing I no longer have to defend the earth from the swarms of aliens that usually descend on my head each month. In some ways, software themes echo the course of Science Fiction movies from the 50s onwards. The philosophy of early flying saucer films was 'it's an alien, shoot it', rather similar to the westerns, where it was a case of 'it's an Indian, shoot it'.

Just as heroes in the movies began to have intelligence and sensitivity, so the programs of the future will require you to have more than just a fast finger in order to be successful. ■



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THE DRAGON 32 has been a very successful machine, with over 100,000 produced in the first year, but in the micro business nothing stands still for long, so Dragon Data has supplemented its range with the Dragon 64. This includes all the features of the Dragon 32, which of course will be very familiar to readers of Dragon User, the main additions being 64K of RAM memory, a serial input/output (RS 232) port, and a keyboard autorepeat routine. This machine is essentially the same as the Dragon model available for the past couple of months in the US through Tams, in a co-operative venture with Dragon Data except that it is built to UK power and TV standards.

### Familiar sights

At first sight the new Dragon 64 looks just like the well-established Dragon 32 as the same case and keyboard are used, although the case is grey instead of beige (to indicate the 'expensive' memory perhaps?) and the number on the logo has changed. A closer inspection reveals an extra socket, labelled 'S I/O', has appeared on the left side of the machine, next to the right joystick port, and the old 'P I/O' port has been renamed as 'PRINTER'.

On power-up the familiar start message of the 32 appears and if you PRINT MEM you will be surprised to find that the answer is 24871 — exactly the same as on the old 32. The reason for this is that Dragon Data has taken care to ensure that the new model is as compatible as possible with the old and when you first fire up the 64 you are running a machine which is configured as a Dragon 32.

This means that almost all existing software will run on the new model without modification. We believe that this was a very sensible move as it means that an extensive range of software is instantly available for the new version. All Dragon 32 Basic programs will function correctly, as will any machine code programs which are either self-contained or use complete ROM routines. Problems should only occur where the programmer has broken into a ROM routine in the middle (which is pretty unlikely). Dragon Data says there will be no problems with any of their own software and a quick check of a range of independent offerings did not reveal any difficulties.

### Using extra memory

Of course, at this point you may feel that you have been cheated if you have just paid out good money for 64K of memory, so what is it hiding?

To find the answer you simply enter BASIC as your first command after power-up, when the screen will blank for a couple of seconds, and then the start message will reappear, but now with a blue flashing cursor to indicate a change of mode. Trying PRINT MEM again now reveals that 40241 bytes are available, and if you now enter POKE 25,NEW (to delete all the graphics pages) and PRINT MEM again no less than 47385 bytes are at your command for your Basic programming.

To understand how these two modes

# The 64: how it rates

**Keith and Steven Brain  
benchmark the Dragon 64**

are implemented, and more memory can be added to the Dragon, we need to consider a number of factors.

The first is that the 64K chip used in the Dragon can work in two modes known as map type 0 and map type 1. Map 0 will access 32K of RAM and map 1 64K of RAM. In map 0 RAM is accessed in the first 32K addresses and addresses 32768-48151 (\$H0000-\$HFFFF) and 49152-65279 (\$HC000-\$HFFFF) are available for the Basic interpreter and cartridge port, respectively. On the other hand in mode 1 only the 64K of RAM can be accessed, so you can have 64K of memory but nothing else!

The standard Dragon 32 can only operate in map 0 but the Dragon 64 can be switched between these two modes. Of course, if you want to run Basic in 64K mode you still have to use 16K of memory to hold the interpreter, so only 48K (less some bytes reserved for system use) will actually be available for program and variable use.

It is possible to expand the memory of the Dragon 32 to 64K of RAM and 'official' upgrades are commercially available (in fact certain early models were apparently shipped with 64K RAM inside but not accessed).

However, simply adding more RAM does not solve all your problems.

The problem is that the interpreter was written by Microsoft in 'position dependent code' so that it must occupy the same memory addresses as before. If you follow this route you therefore now have 48K of

memory available but it is split into 32K below Basic and 16K above it. This means that it is difficult to access the top portion for Basic programming, although it can be easily used for storing machine code. If you do not want to use Basic at all then you can simply configure it as 64K of RAM and use the full memory for machine code programs, alternative languages etc.

### Two ROMs

How Dragon Data got round this difficulty is revealed by looking inside the 64, where you find that there are two 16K ROMs sitting side by side at the back. In the review machine these were 16K EPROMs but we understand that the final marked ROMs have now been produced.

One of these ROMs is essentially the same as that in the 32, and this is used in 32K mode. The second ROM contains a reassembly of the original source code for the interpreter at higher locations (49152-65276, \$HC000-\$HFFFF) (the original cartridge port area).

(If you are not familiar with the idea of 'position dependent' code then think about this simple Basic program which will keep printing a message:

```
10 PRINT "HELLO"
20 GOTO 10
```

If you change the line numbers by adding 100 to each and reentering the lines then the program will crash as there is no longer a line 10.

```
110 PRINT "HELLO"
120 GOTO 10
```

On the other hand if you had used REMUM 108,10 on the original program the GOTO line number would also have been changed so the program would function correctly.

```
110 PRINT "HELLO"
120 GOTO 110
```

In effect the original Basic program was 'position dependent' as GOTO 10 referred to an ABSOLUTE line number. Using REMUM was rather equivalent to reassembly as not only the position of the lines but also the address of the jump in GOTO was changed.)

In the official 64K version of the Dragon the Basic interpreter therefore sits at the top of memory with a continuous 48K available below it for programs and variables. Of course, using two ROMs must have increased the cost but it is a far more elegant solution than trying to patch two separate RAM areas together.

When you EXEC as your first command (or EXEC 48000 at any time) a new bootstrap routine in the 32K version ROM neatly swaps back and forth between map types 0 and 1 and copies the contents of the 64K version ROM into RAM (using the cassette buffer as a temporary store). Although the interpreter is in RAM it is non-volatile and pressing RESET will produce a 'warm-start' so that you remain in 64K mode.

As the interpreter is located in RAM it is possible to modify it (although of course you must take care not to crash the system). You can easily change the Basic keywords, so that the old ones are not recognised but only customised ver-



The 64 in action: more possibilities

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# It's time to have words with your Dragon 32

*Tired of games? Want to give your micro a serious job? Jim Dawson shows how — by turning your Dragon into a word processor*

IT TAKES TIME, a long time, but one can write one's own word processor program for the Dragon 32. Basic runs fast enough to keep up with most typing, and though it uses up a lot of memory the Dragon still has enough left over for a decent sized text file. But Basic does fail badly when it comes to operations, like moving chunks

of text around, that require a lot of PEEK-POKE-POKE sequences. This article presents three machine code subroutines which circumvent the main bottlenecks in editing.

There is also likely to be a speed problem in Basic print routines, and so a subsequent article will present a 16 machine code subroutine which offers a preprint line count, right justification with proportional spacing (works of mixed character format lines), some Greek letters ( $\pi$ ,  $\lambda$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $\delta$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\omega$ ), centred lines and centring (eg ALIGN). Inasmuch as these facilities depend upon the printer obeying the command sequences, ESC J for paper feed and ESC R  $n_1$   $n_2$  ... to enter dot matrix mode, they may be regarded as dedicated to the Epson MX80 family and similarly commanded printers.

## Print routine

The print routine generates all implicit CR and LF commands and anticipates that character format commands, like HT, ESCO W 1 (double width), ESCO S 1 (subscript) etc will be encountered in the body of the text. The print routine also expects that there will be a text file header consisting (sequentially) of: the left margin, 11 other horizontal tab settings, the right margin, the line spacing code, and the line count (to and to type). In the author's program the header starts at 19987 and the text file runs upwards from 20000. They are always saved together on tape as if they made up a machine code program — no attempt being made to use the file commands of Basic.

The machine code routines are all inherently relocatable and may be loaded from Basic by a "Poke &H Data" loop into any reserved part of memory (such as graphics page 0: 1528-3871). If the initial addresses given to the routines are known to Basic as M1, M2 ... then their calling can also become position independent.

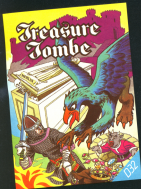
## Enter M1

The first routine, call it M1, carries out a variety of BLOCK MOVE or BLOCK Wipe functions. Before being called it requires four parameters to be poked into it, but as they are not destroyed the routine can be called again with only the changed parameters re-poked.

### BLOCK MOVE & Wipe ROUTINES

0	80 0 0	800	100	80	Print Source
1	00 00 0 0	100	80		Print Destination
2	00 0	100	80		Print Mode
7	00 00	100	800100000	700	Postbyte
11	00	1000			Test Mode Bit 0
12	00 0	800	8000		He wants Block Move not wipe
19	00 00 00	000	00000000		Get the Instruction Postbyte
17	00 00	100	800000000		700 Postbyte
19	00 00 00	000	00000000		Get Source Postbyte
20	00 00 00 00	1000	0000		Make a point to 0 to Byte
20	00 10	80	8000		00 and 0000 the Mode
27	00	8000			Test Mode Bit 1
28	00 0	800	8000		1000000000
30	00 00	100	800100000		Change to 700 Postbyte
32	00 00	1000	0000		and Pre-increment 0
34	00 00 00	8000	000	0000	Get the Instruction Postbyte
37	00 00	100	800100000		700 Postbyte
39	00	1000			Test Mode Bit 0
40	00 0	800	8000		100 Source wanted
42	00 00	100	800000000		Change to 700 Postbyte
44	00 0	1000	000		and Pre-increment 0
46	00 00 00	8000	000	0000	Get the Instruction Postbyte
49	00 0 0	8000	100	80	Print Mode Header to 00 0000
52	00 00 0	000	0000		Save Mode Byte at 0
53	00	1000			to Byte Zero 0
54	00 0	800	1000		80
58	00 0	0 00	100	80	10 Counter to Byte 0 not 0
59	00 0	800	0000		800 00 another 000000
62	00	800			Yes. Return to 8000
67	00	0000			Count 0000
68	00 00 00	000	0000		Reset Counter to Byte
69	00 00	1000	100	00	00 00 or 0000
69	00 00	000	000	00	00 0000
71	00	8000			
72	00 00	800	1000		Repeat 1000 8000
74	00 00	80	0 00		Then use 10 0000 more needed

Program M1: carries out a variety of BLOCK MOVE or BLOCK Wipe functions



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► For a block move it needs to know the initial source address S, the initial destination address D, the number of bytes to be moved N (zero OK, but don't try negative), and a command byte M which controls the manner in which the moves are made. If bit 1 (or 2) of the control byte is clear the destination address will increment as the move progresses. If it is set (M = 2) the destination address will decrement. Bit 2 has a similar effect on the source address and the effect of these two control bits is additive, so that M = 3 will produce a block move with both the source and destination addresses working their way downwards. [The pre-decrement effect inherent in such machine code operations is hidden so that the moves appear to Basic to go with post-decrementing.]

If bit 0 of the Mode byte is set, so that M is any odd number, then a block copy of the character defined as S 0 to 255 occurs M times to the incrementing destination D.

## Nice effects

As well as carrying out all sorts of rapid rearrangements of the text file the sub-routine may also be used to produce some nice effects on the TV text screen (addresses 1024-1035) — for example, block wipes of red (S = 181) may be used to indicate erased sections of text, and block moves with S and D differing by just 1 may be used to shuffle sections of text or messages left or right.

Note that S, D and N are 16-bit numbers, requiring 16 or 16-byte pointers. In Basic you need something like:

```
10 S = S:Y = M+1:GOSUB80 S = D:
Y = M+1:GOSUB80 X = N:Y =
M+1:GOSUB80:POKE M:
80A:EXEC M:
80 H = PEEK(S):POKE Y,H:POKE Y
+1,X:255-H:RETURN:POKE Y,X
```

## Second routine

The second machine code routine, M2, is used to FIND the whereabouts in memory of a sequence of bytes which have been defined as the contents of PB. The routine needs three parameters: the first and last addresses of the section of memory which is to be searched, and a clue from Basic as to what it means by PB. For example:

```
80 X = VARPTR (PB) : Y = M2 + 1 :
GOSUB80 X = START ADDRESS :Y =
M2 + 14:GOSUB80 X = FINAL
ADDRESS :Y = M2 + 19:GOSUB80
EXEC M2:ADDRESS FOUND =
256+PEEK (M2 + 14) + PEEK (M2 +
15)
```

If the search failed then the result obtained as ADDRESS FOUND will be one greater than the specified FINAL ADDRESS.

The routine assumes that the caller doesn't want to be told if the specified START ADDRESS itself corresponds to an occurrence of PB, it therefore starts its searching procedure from one address higher so. This makes life easier during multiple occurrence searches: since the routine returns its answer through the same memory location as is used to specify starting address, searches for

## CODE ROUTINE

0	80 0 0	7F00 120	80	POKE ADDRESS
1	00 01	120	244	S = Length of PB
2	07 00 10	7F00 70 70		
3	27 24	9000 9000		There is no PB ?
10	00 00 00	120	000	Address of Initial String Character
11	00 0 0	120	00	POKE Start File Addr+PB0 Address Point
14	00 1	1200 0 0		Skip immediate jumping of File
15	00 0 0	9000 000	00	POKE Final Address of File
16	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Search Failed
20	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Next Character in File
21	01 00	0000 0 0		Do Initial Characters MATCH ?
22	00 0 0	9000 000	00	No
23	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Next Character counter
24	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Next Character in File
25	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Do Subsequent Characters Match ?
26	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Yes
27	01 0 0	0000 0 0		Reloading = Length of String ?
28	00 0 0	9000 000	00	No, Search the File further
30	00 0 0	9000 000	00	Next 1 to Address of Match
40	00 00 00	0000 000	00 00	Return Answer via Last Address
41	00 00	0000 000	00 00	Return to BASIC

Program M2 is used to FIND the whereabouts in memory of a sequence of bytes

## IN FIRST PART WITH CONTROL CODE SUBROUTINE

0	10 80 0 0	7F	120	80	POKE Source Address
1	80 0 0	120	0000	TV TOP LAC	
2	10 80 0 0	1200	71 70	All inverse except Capital	
10	00 0 0	120	00	POKE Mode, 0, 1 or 2	
11	00 0 0	9000	0000	0000	It wants the inverse display
14	00 0 0	9000	0000	11 00	Change to LAC Bit on Rev display
15	00 0 0	9000	0000	0000	Small 1 inverts Control Codes ?
17	00 0 0	9000	0000	0000	
18	00 0 0	9000	0000	0000	Small Suppression Threshold
21	00 00 0 0	0000	000	0000	Small Suppression Data Byte
24	00 00	0000	1 0	0000	
25	00 0 0	0000	00	0000	
26	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
27	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
30	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
31	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
32	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
33	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
34	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
35	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
36	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
37	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
38	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
39	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
40	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
41	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
42	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
43	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
44	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
45	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
46	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
47	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
48	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
49	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
50	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
51	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
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96	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
97	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
98	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
99	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
100	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
101	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
102	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
103	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	
104	00 0 0	0000	0000	0000	

Program M2 jumps 490 bytes from a test file on to the TV screen



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• further occurrences of FS can be carried out by more EXSCs without the need for any more FORCs.

### Sneaky tricks

If preferred, the pre-incident can be removed by substituting two NOPs (NOP2) for the two bytes (HCR 30 & 1) of LEAM 1,X operation. As well as its obvious use from the word processor point of view, this routine also comes in handy in the sneaky tricks department for finding out where specific sequences are hidden in memory — parts of program lines for example.

Bear in mind that the routine may hit upon FS both on the TV text page and also in the string storage region. Specifying 0500 as the first address for the search is unwise, but the routine will always be saved from going into an infinite loop by the fact that it must at least find FS at the place where it is defined. If FS— the routine will return to Basic without doing anything.

### TV screen dump

The third routine, M3, takes the next 480 bytes from an upward going text file and dumps them on to the top 15 lines of the TV screen, leaving the bottom line free for editing messages.

The starting address must be poked into M3 + 2 by a 16-bit poke and again there is a mode byte, to be poked into M3 + 11.

Mode 1 dumps any character above ASCII code 31 on to the TV as black letters on a green background. Only

ASCII control codes 0-31 appear as indirectly related inverse video characters green on black, it very soon becomes familiar that inverse "MM" means "CR, CR, HT".

Mode 2 is similar except that single character commands, like CR, all two-byte ESC sequences and the three-byte sequences "ESC + 1" + FS + "are on" are all blanked and appear as if they had been "space" characters.



The Dragon: your own word processor

In that respect Mode 0 is similar to Mode 2, but it makes everything else except capital letters appear in inverse video. Mode 0 is thus similar to the Dragon's normal method of distinguishing between upper and lower case letters except that for ease upon the eyes all non-capital characters (figures, punctuation, spaces etc) are also rendered as green upon black.

These routines give a direct mapping: no attempt is made to obey command

characters. Having words wrap around the screen isn't ideal, but one gets used to it, and it has the distinct advantage that the direct text file to screen position correspondence greatly eases the writing of the cursor moving and editing routines.

### Various hints

Finally, a few more suggestions, or hints, for a word processor. Start by writing a main menu with choices such as to edit, print, save on tape etc. Then concentrate on making a floating cursor and poking it around the TV screen (and nowhere else!).

Use INKEYS to test for single letter commands like the arrow keys, "a" for advance, "B" + 21 or " for go back 21 lines etc.

Decide how to insert new text into the file — either split the file at the required point and poke new text (via INKEYS) into the gap, or poke the new text into a buffer (eg downwards from 32767) and make the split and back insert later.

In the insert or writing mode use the CLEAR key (AB = INKEYS; IF AB = CHR(10) THEN ...) to define that the next key pressed will be a command not text. Then get other edit commands to work, like deletions, block saves, "er" for change the next few characters, "1 ... CLEAR" for "Find ...".

Perhaps then it will be time to think about printing, but there will still be more to be done with editing — like adding the ability to set up multiple automatic command strings: 100 (Find "1983", Delete, Insert "1984") etc. ■

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# New man in the driver's seat

ONE DAY YOU'RE browsing through the news-stands looking at microcomputer magazines, including *Dragon User*; next thing you know you're managing director of Dragon Data. It couldn't happen to you or me — but it did happen to Brian Moore, who has moved from electronics giant GEC to take over the running of Dragon Data.

But Brian is keen to point out that his appointment does not mean any changes of direction at Dragon Data. The company is still keen both to move upwards in the retail market and to consolidate its position as a leading home computer manufacturer. This means that a Dragon 128 (a working title) is under development, along with a new home computer to maintain the company's attack on the market in which it began.

## Upgrade service

Brian is particularly impressed by the affection many owners have for their Dragons. He intends to repay this affection by being "far more active in terms of our relationship with Dragon users". As part of this he recognises the need to provide an upgrade service for 32 owners and plans to offer various packages enabling this at the beginning of next year, if not earlier.

He also thinks that there is a "reasonable future for the 32, particularly overseas". As well as "keeping the installed base serviced" (including plans for lots of new software) he intends to spread that base by launching new machines, beginning with the 64 which he describes as "a powerful home computer and ideal small business machine".

The arrival of OS-9 operating system on the 64 is regarded as particularly important. "It will make the 64 a very powerful machine indeed," comments Brian. The 64 will then be capable of handling tasks ranging from basics such as word processing to advanced applications such as electronic mail — with more than one task being handled at once. Multi-tasking is the major advantage OS-9 has over Flex, the other main operating system for 68000-based machines. Its major disadvantage is that more applications software is available for Flex. However, Dragon Data argues that though this is the case at the moment, "OS-9 software will catch up with Flex".

This move into business machines involves a marketing change for the company as it will be appealing to a different range of users. Business buyers are more likely to approach dealers than the large chain stores such as Boots which is responsible for the bulk of 32 sales. So

*Graham Cunningham talks to Dragon's new managing director, Brian Moore*



one of Brian's other priorities is "to establish very good relationships with dealers".

Brian is particularly pleased that the 64 is software-compatible with the 32. As he puts it: "We like to support our users" — and the decision simplifies retailing for both machines and their software. Similarly software in Basic OS, which arrives with the OS-9 system, is planned to be compatible with the 128.

## Exciting future

Further beyond the 64 Brian prefers not to commit himself at the moment — but talk of machines which Dragon Data itself could use for administration and an interest in pictorial menu systems such as Apple's Lisa indicate the excitement with which he views the future.

Brian's reluctance to discuss the 128 in detail is based partly on the argument that the more he says about it, the more competitors will know. Doubtless another reason is that talk of future projects draws attention away from the already available Dragon — although any wise micro buyer is likely to go for an already established machine which has overcome any initial bugs and has had a good base of software developed for it.

On the subject of the micro-industry as a whole and Dragon Data's position in it,

Brian is forthcoming. He thinks that the company is a "real nice business" and enjoys "dealing on a day-to-day basis with up-to-date technology". He finds the industry itself exciting too — the challenge of beating the competition which is trying to do the same to you. Staying at least one jump ahead is the name of the game, although as Brian points out, deciding what exactly you have to stay ahead of can be as difficult as doing so.

The competition may be "a moving target" but you have also to distinguish between "actual and perceived rivals". As he says: "Too often it's only in the small print in advertisements that you find out when something is actually going to be available." Dragon Data's desire to be in publicity with availability, and to have room to improve on rival developments, are other reasons for Brian's reticence on new products.

The question of when a rival product will be available in quantity is of crucial importance to a company such as Dragon Data. For example, Brian admits that the Election will be a strong rival to the Dragon 32 — how strong depends on the number of Electrons Acorn can get to the market. Similarly if demand exceeds the supply of Commodore's 64 then the Dragon 64 should benefit.



# New books and software are cropping up everywhere. Here's the pick of the bunch.



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## HOT PROGRAMS TO FEED YOUR DRAGON

by M. A. Smith and P. B. Robinson

This book contains not only the best programs for your Dragon or Tandy Color Computer but also a full description of how the programs work, how you can change them, and how you can produce your own programs. The book describes naturally into four sections:

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## ANATOMY OF THE DRAGON Advanced BASIC for The Dragon

by Mike James

Contains a detailed anatomy of the DRAGON 32 computer for BASIC programs. Explains exactly how the DRAGON works and how you can make it work effectively for you. This new information, which does not appear in any other book or manual on the subject, opens up exciting new approaches to programming — and all new technical ideas are illustrated with BASIC program examples.

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## LANGUAGE OF THE DRAGON 8088 Assembly Language

by Mike James

This is the companion volume to 'Advanced BASIC for the Dragon' also written by Mike James and published by Sigma Technical Press. It gives you a full description of how to use the 8088 Assembly Language to control the DRAGON 32 computer. The book describes naturally into four sections:

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■ As Brian points out, both Sinclair and Cinc have declared their intentions of moving upstairs — so the competition will be equally fierce for the 128. All the while companies such as Commodore and the giant IBM have made a success of moving down. In fact IBM's PC Junior (code-named Penalt) will be a major rival — when it is available. Brian's opinion is that IBM is likely to delay launching this machine in the UK until demand for its PC has quietened down. He adds "IBM is very good at marketing, so I'm sure they'll pick the right moment." When they do pick their moment there is no doubt that the PC Junior will sell, regardless of its technical merit. At a time when the tide of inquiries in the micro industry is growing ever longer, the appeal of IBM's wooty will be even stronger. This list already includes Grundy, Jupiter, Atari, Texas Instruments and MacInt — and some observers attempted to add Dragon Data earlier this year.

In September a £2.5 million investment package was announced for the company. At the time it was admitted that summer sales had fallen short of predictions, putting strains on Dragon Data's immediate cash and borrowing facilities — according to a shareholders' statement at the time. The link between a last summer and the need for more money coloured reaction to the £2.5 million announcement, so that some people interpreted it as a rescue package. However Dragon Data argued: "Although the fall-off in demand emphasised for us the seasonal nature of this industry, the encouraging aspect was that Dragon held on

to its overall market share." The company also thought that a request for capital was natural at that stage of its development, so the £2.5 million was an investment boost allowing it to gear up for the pre-Christmas sales period.

At the time Dragon Data's shareholders also announced that former managing director Tony Clarke "had previously indicated to the board that he wished to resign for personal reasons". Dragon Data's main shareholder is Proteus, the high technology investment division of Prudential Insurance, which is a shareholder in GEC. The board invited to GEC to provide one of its senior executives as Dragon Data's new managing director — and Brian took over in September 12.

### Optimistic view

He is optimistic that the £2.5 million was an investment boost ("more than enough," he comments) and that the company's cash-flow problems were "very simple and overplayed by the press". He thinks that Dragon Data is "a very successful business" and expects a turnover of £18 to £20 million for the company's first year of operation. As he points out this is very "ambitious growth" — the company has come from nowhere to be a leading home-computer manufacturer in less than a year.

He continues: "The order book is full and we despatch everything we build." The company has already sold all the Dragon 64s it can produce for Christmas and Brian thinks the machine has been

"very well received in the US".

Before moving to Dragon Data Brian was deputy managing director of a GEC subsidiary specialising in microprocessor-controlled heating and ventilation systems. He has a wide range of experience including engineering, financial management and business applications for computers. He explains that GEC is more a "collection of companies", much more decentralised than firms such as IBM, so he's used to operating "without a cushion". Dragon Data is "much younger and the industry faster-moving" than his previous experience, but "certain things are basic to every business". On the technical side he knows "enough to listen to what people tell me" and thinks that his lack of advanced expertise is a distinct advantage. As he explains: "You need to keep basic business objectives in mind and react fast, rather than keeping your head in the computer box."

Brian is fascinated by the speed with which the micro industry is moving. Talking just six weeks into his new job, he says with a sigh: "I feel as though I've been here for years, not just because things move so quickly but in terms of the amount I've covered." Brian's not sure how long he will be with Dragon Data (officially he's on "temporary secondment" from GEC), but expects to be there a minimum of six months and has "no plans to leave in the foreseeable future". In that six months he will have acquired a great deal of experience — particularly if that sense of "time distortion" continues. ■

## GREAT SOFTWARE COMES BY CABLE

\* Since I introduced my master's game DRAGON to you earlier in the year, their other releases DRAGONRIDER, SAGGARAT and CAVE FIGHTER have continued to prove that the best Dragon software now comes by Cable.

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Due to the successful sales of Cable Software programs, some of the programmers are threatening to take a three month holiday in the Bahamas to spend some of the money they have earned in the last few months. This means you may have some exciting programs added to our list to write 100% machine code programs. If you think you may be good enough for this type of programming, send us details of any games you have written — each year it may be your turning it up in the Bahamas!

May I finally thank you all for the support you gave to my original appeal for moral to help in the fight against the DRAGON armies, and even now, new volunteers are still welcome to join me in this valiant crusade!



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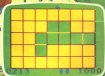
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# Set up your own chain reaction

**Page D'Arcy introduces Chains, a word game to beat the searching blues.**

BEING THOROUGHLY DISGRUNTLED with the apparent bugs in many Dragon graphics programs featured in magazine, I have produced this word game for my family and fellow graphics sufferers. It is based on a card game I played just once as a child, but which made a lasting impression on me. The game consisted of a pack of cards, listing names of railway stations and was a form of dominoes—you added to the last station card played if you could match its last letter(s) with the first letter(s) of one of your station cards. Chances follows that idea, except that it limits the matching overlap to a maximum of two letters.

In order to minimize coding and hence typing agencies I have deliberately omitted vast numbers of possible error checks on the input-detected instructions (input options through the screen (after all, you can always add to the program if necessary)).

There are some minor operational points that you can similarly improve upon. The

1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378</
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Figure 1. Data entry example. The words are spelled backwards.

FCID statements can all be omitted, too. I have deliberately avoided BOTH GOALS to make them for that reason.

Chains is a game for up to nine players (the computer can play, too) with a choice of playing from a maximum of six or nine words each. The computer initially distributes six or nine words (as instructed) to each player selected at random from the available DATA. A further word is then selected at random as the starting word and is displayed on the screen, along with the first player's list of words.

Players in turn (taken) from their lists, numbered from left to right across the screen, to "claim" one of their words to the previous one played by matching its last

one or two letters with the first one or two letters of a word in their list. If a player cannot go and currently holds a less than the maximum (six or nine) number of words, the computer adds a further word to that player's list for his/her next turn. (As the allocation is random, be prepared for a slight delay in response while the computer is hunting for the last one or two words still available for allocation.) If all players are unable to go and have full allocations of words or there are no more words left to be allocated, the game ends with a listing of the number of words still held by each player and the number of words each has played.

[illegible]

```

10 REM CHAIN 10 IF PM STOPS
20 REM JUNE 1983
30 REM INITIALISE PROGRAM
40 GOTO 850
50 REM INITIALISE NEW PLAYERS
60 GOSUB 960
70 REM INITIALISE PLAYERS
80 GOSUB 1120
90 REM NEXT PLAYER'S TURN
100 IF NP=PTOT THEN MP=0 ELSE MP=MP+1
110 REM PRINT PLAYER'S WORDS
120 GOSUB 1200
130 IF PM=MP THEN "MY TURN" THEN 700
140 REM EXTERNAL PLAYER
150 PRINT#444, "WHICH WORD 11-PTOT: INPUT ITEM
160 IF ITEM AND THEN 390
170 IF ITEM=0 THEN 430
180 THIS=MP*(MP,ITEM): FAKLEFTTHIS=1: FAKLEFTTHIS=2
190 IF THIS="" THEN 410
200 IF ANDC(FAK AND EDC(FAK THEN 450
210 REM VAL,IS
220 PM*(MP,ITEM)=""
230 GOSUB 1430
240 REM CHAIN WORD
250 IF ITEM=4 THEN PRINT#334=(ITEM+1)*BLANK: GOTO 290
260 IF ITEM=7 THEN PRINT#334=(ITEM+1)*BLANK: GOTO 290
270 PRINT#334=(ITEM+1)*BLANK
280 PRINT#342, THIS
290 GOSUB 400
300 PRINT#302, BLANK: PRINT#244, THIS
310 END=RIGHT(THIS,1): END=RIGHT(THIS,2): PLN=LEN(THIS)
320 MP=MP+MP*(MP+1): M,MP=PLN*(MP+1): LAST=
330 IF M MP<0 THEN 110

```

4 By pressing ENTER in response to the number of players prompt (the same can be achieved by entering "1" player, too).

To get the computer to play, enter "Mr TURN" as the player's name. It is fascinating to sit back and watch the action after entering "Mr TURN" for all nine names!

The game is as good as its DATA. I haven't included any DATA statements in the program listing as I feel, for entry purposes, it is easier to offer you a list, in English as it were, than have words split over printed lines. Figure 1 shows how easy it is to enter the DATA. I have deliberately presented the words in the lists in a jumbled fashion as a preponderance of "N" words seemed to regularly occur for one player when using alphabetic sequence. The program can cope with words up to 10 characters long (three per screen line).

I suggest that once you have typed in the program, it can be saved as the "master" and appropriate DATA sets be added, each program version being called something instantly recognisable.

### Inbuilt program flexibility

1 **Amount of DATA:** The program copes with a maximum of 100 words (lines 850-860 to increase this). Fewer than 100 words may be used by terminating the DATA with the string "\*\*\*\*".

2 **Number of players:** The program automatically calculates the maximum permissible number of players (to a maximum of nine) according to the amount of DATA and maximum number of words (six or nine) each player is to be allocated.

3 **Number of words per player:** The variable "NW" as set up in line 520 determines this (six or nine as required). It is a tedious task to edit this line prior to RUN should you want a different version from the one you have saved (quicker than loading a different version, too). Again, I could have made this an INPUT parameter, but wanted to minimise your code entry task. ■

**Words:** I spent more than a day devising/refining this set, so good luck to you if you can do better! (Obviously, the fewer variations you have on word starting/ending, the greater the chances of a successful conclusion).

ADVENTURE	ADVANTAGE	ANGUSH	ALIGN	ALLEGRY
CHINA	ENGINE	ENVELOPE	GRASS	NEARPOUTAN
THREAD	THORE	THETA	TUNA	YULETIDE
EASY	HAIR	NAPKIN	NEUPOTIC	PORISH
ERADICATE	EAST	FEMUR	PETCH	GENDROUS
PAFFLE	ROBIN	RAG	STRAPE	SCOROUS
HUMOROUS	HALF	HERPIC	SCOLE	LIED
LUSHER	LOREL	UPRO	URCHIN	LABOUR
CHILLI	CHIMPANZEE	DECOROUS	DEPRESS	EGG
STAD	SHEET	THIMBLE	TETCHY	TEA
GENTLEMAN	HYENA	HYPHEN	SOLE	ERA
SAGOR	EAR	ERA	EARLY	EFFECT
PERIPYRAL	RECIFE	READ	GLADE	LEBCH
STEEL	STYLUS	STYLUS	EURPOE	ELEVEN
PIANE	INCH	LANDSLID	URON DE	YARDAGE
ENVOIS	EVEREST	EYE	SPREAD	DEGREE
LENGTH	NATURAL	YACHT	YETI	RADIUS
RECOUP	YEAST			

\*\*\* (87 words plus and marker)

Figure 2: An example DATA list using ordinary words

**Stations:** You've guessed it — the first set of DATA I produced! Compiled from BR's 1994/5 Passenger Timetable — but the difficulty is in arriving at a conclusion. Nevertheless, it is geographically interesting.

TIMBER	CHEPSTOW	STYNSFORD	LEEDS	RYDE
ARR	INVERNESS	MARYLEBONE	HULL	ESSEX
LONDON	RAIR	REDCAR	YORK	SWANSEA
LIVERPOOL	DRAL	SOULHILL	SIDCUP	YARMOUTH
HARROGATE	REOVL	BATCHET	YSTRAD	SMITH
GLCHAM	BYFLEET	RYE	RUGBY	WYRMOUTH
AMBLESIDE	LISKEARD	EMOLL	FELIXSTOWE	SOUTHALL
DRYCHURCH	VENTNOR	PEZVANCE	PELAW	EPSON
CHAMBERLY	NEWCASTLE	ALTRINCHAM	REDRUTH	ARUNDEL
KETTERING	LIMORON	WORKOP	GRIMSBY	SKEDNESS
MALLING	UPHOLLAND	KNEBWORTH	LANGFAT	EDHAM
NAILSEA	ENFIELD	ARDFUL	METLEY	MENARW
EASTBOURNE	THORPE	GLOSSOP	SPARTS	DOLAU
STYSELEY	STRUPA	WATERS GO	TONBRIDGE	LANGLLI
DUNDEE	KIDSGROVE	LYTHAM	ABERDEEN	ROCHDALE
ALDERSHOT	UPPMINSTER	HOVE	SLAMAPROCK	MAGHULL
LIMONING	DUBLIN	IPSWICH	ORMSKIRK	SALWAY
DERBY	THURSO	KENDAL	MANCHESTER	THORP
SHREWSBURY	DEYCHPORT	STONE	WATTON	SAUND
PAULHILL	HAYES	ROSSLEARE	LOWEL	EDWELPH

\*\*\* (150 stations, but included for safety in case any are omitted during entry)

Figure 3: An example DATA list using the names of British Rail stations

```

340 PRINT:GOTO 1000;GOTO 1000; YOU HAVE NOW: PRINT
350 REM ANOTHER NAME PROCEDURE
360 PRINT:GOTO 1000;GOTO 1000; GAME PLAYERS (1) DIFFERENT PLAYERS (1)
370 IF P1=0 THEN GOTO 1000; IF P2=0 THEN GOTO 1000
380 IF G1=G2 THEN CLN=0
390 IF G1=G2 THEN CLN=0
400 IF G1=G2 THEN CLN=0
410 GOTO 370
420 REM CHECK FOR CHEATING
430 FOR A=1 TO NW
440 IF G1=LEFT$(P1,CLN) OR G2=LEFT$(P2,CLN) THEN GOTO 370
450 NEXT A
460 REM CAN'T GO
470 IF CLN=0 OR A=1 THEN GOTO 370
480 REM GIVE PLAYER A NEW WORD
490 GOTO 1000
500 G1=LEFT$(P1,CLN)
510 FOR A=1 TO NW
520 IF P1=LEFT$(G1,CLN) THEN GOTO 370
530 P1=LEFT$(G1,CLN)
540 G1=LEFT$(G1,CLN)
550 GOTO 1000
560 REM NO NEW WORD CAN BE ALLOCATED
570 LAST=LAST+1: IF LAST=PTOT THEN GOTO 1000 ELSE GOTO 370
580 REM GAMES RESPONSES

```

Continued on page 44



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```

390 GOSUB 1400
400 GOTO 660
410 GAB="NO WORD AT "+STR$(X+1)
420 GOTO 660
430 GAB="YES YOU CAN GO"
440 GOTO 660
450 GAB="NO WAY"
460 GOSUB 1400
470 PRINT$400,GAB,
480 GOTO 580
490 REM COMPUTER'S TURN
500 FOR AA=1 TO 9
510 IF (CAB$LEFT$(PCOMP,AA),2) THEN 600
520 NEXT AA
530 FOR AA=1 TO 9
540 IF (CAB$LEFT$(PCOMP,AA),1) THEN 600
550 NEXT AA
560 GOSUB 1400
570 PRINT$400,"I CAN'T GO":
580 FOR AA=1 TO 900: NEXT AA
590 GOTO 490
600 ITER=AA
610 THIS$=PCOMP,ITER
620 FOR AA=1 TO 900: NEXT AA
630 GOTO 220
640 REM PROGRAM INITIALIZATION
650 CLEAR200
660 DIM M$(100),M$(100),P$(9,4)
670 REM SET UP DATA
680 FOR AAA=1 TO 100
690 READ M$(AAA): IF M$(AAA)=
700 NEXT AAA
710 AAA=AAA-1
720 M$=""
730 BLANK$=STRING$(10," ")
740 GOTO 40
750 REM INITIALISE FOR DIFFERENT GAME
760 CLS
770 PRINT$(1,"CHAINS")
780 PRINT$(2,"-----")
790 AA=(INT)(999-1)/NMI:IF AA=7 THEN AAA=9
1000 PRINT$(NUMBER OF PLAYERS: 1 -"1AAA":1): INPUT PTOT
1010 IF PTOT=0 THEN PTOT=1: PNC(PTOT)="YOUR TURN": GOTO 1070: REM PATIENCE VERGE
OR
1020 IF PTOT=AA THEN 1000
1030 PRINT$(PLAYERS' NAMES$(AA) IS CHAINED"
1040 FOR AA=1 TO PTOT
1050 PRINT$(AA): "): INPUT P$(AAA)
1060 NEXT AA
1070 PRINT: PRINT$(PRESS ANY KEY TO START"
1080 ITER=END$(0): IF END$(0)="" THEN 1090
1090 RETURN
1100 REM INITIALISE GAME FIELDS
1110 REM INITIALISE WORD AVAILABILITIES
1120 FOR AA=1 TO MAX: M$(AA)=0: NEXT AA
1130 CL=M$
1140 REM SET UP PLAYERS' WORDS
1150 FOR AA=1 TO PTOT
1160 FOR AA=1 TO AA
1170 ITER=END$(AA)
1180 IF M$(ITER)=1 THEN 1170
1190 P$(AA,AA)=M$(ITER): M$(ITER)=1: NEXT AA
1200 M$(0)=0: M$(AA)=MAX: CL=CL+AA
1210 NEXT AA
1220 CLS: PRINT$(CHAIN WORD TO THE LAST ONE OR TWO LETTERS OF THE PREVIOUS WORD
"
1230 GOSUB 1030
1240 PRINT$(4,THIS$
1250 LEN$=LEN$(THIS$+1): C$(1)=RIGHT$(THIS$,1): C$(2)=RIGHT$(THIS$,2)
1260 M$=0: LAST=0
1270 RETURN
1280 REM PRINT PLAYER'S WORDS
1290 REM CLEAR LOWER PART OF SCREEN

```

Continued on page 48

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- [illegible]

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1. *Journal of Management Education*, 2000, 24(1), 1-10.

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[illegible]

```

1300 GOSUB 1390
1310 PRINT@300,MR,PM,MP;
1320 FOR AA=1 TO 3
1330 PRINT@340+(AA*100),PM,MP,AA;
1340 PRINT@340+(AA*100)*110,PM,MP,AA*300;
1350 PRINT@339+(AA*100)*110,PM,MP,AA*300;
1360 NEXT AA
1370 RETURN
1380 REM CLEAR LOWER PART OF SCREEN
1390 PRINT@300; PRINT@300; PRINT@300; PRINT
1400 GOTO 1430
1410 RETURN
1420 REM CLEAR BOTTOM LINE
1430 FOR AA=0 TO 31
1440 POKE(150+AA),0A0
1450 NEXT AA
1460 RETURN
1470 REM MOVE WORDS ALONG
1480 FOR AA=1088 TO 1279
1490 POKE AA,POKE(AB+AA,PLEN)
1500 NEXT AB
1510 RETURN
1520 REM ALLOCATE NEW WORD
1530 ITEM=END(MA)
1540 IF W(ITEM)=1 THEN 1530
1550 TH$=W(ITEM); W(ITEM)=1; CL=CL+1
1560 RETURN
1570 REM UNFINISHABLE GAME
1580 CLS
1590 PRINT@40,"END OF THE SHOW"
1600 PRINT@100,"MOVIE LEFT PLAYED"
1610 FOR AA=0 TO 100
1620 PRINT (PM,AA); PRINT@144+(AA*11)*200,ML,MR,M; " "; PRINT USING "00";MP;
AA;
1630 NEXT AA
1640 GOTO 360

```

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- Orbits** - test your powers of logic with this elegant game, playing against each other or against the computer.
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# Beginner's guide to cracking machine code

Bruce Dewin provides an introduction to 6809 machine code programming

HOW MANY TIMES has that Basic program you've written worked far too slowly to give you any excitement? How often have you heard of the speed and excitement of programs written in machine code? How many times have you wondered where to start learning this mystical language? Well look no further — this article is designed to nurse the tender beginner through the first stages in machine code programming.

The first thing to realise about machine code is that we are communicating directly with the micro-processor 'brain' of the computer rather than through an interpreter (ie Basic). This explains why machine code is so much faster. Imagine trying to communicate with a Japanese person via an interpreter; it would be much quicker if we were able to talk to him in Japanese. Another important thing to realise is that machine code is byte-oriented. This means that when the computer fetches instructions or data it does so one byte at a time. If we consider a single byte in memory, it may be used for many different things. For example:

1. It may represent a machine code instruction that the micro-processor would read and execute when instructed.
2. It may represent an unsigned number between 0 and 255.
3. It may represent a signed number between -128 and 127.
4. It may represent a character by containing an ASCII code.
5. It may represent eight binary on/off switches.

If the right electrical connections are made to the micro-processor by the manufacturer then the following are also possible:

6. It may cause a character to appear on a video screen.
7. It may cause a pixel pattern (colour or black and white) to appear on a video screen.
8. It may be a port to some electrical equipment.

These are just a few of the uses a byte may be put to at the whim of the programmer.

To demonstrate the difference in speed between machine code and Basic below is a short program which has been written identically in both the languages. (To load the machine code use the machine code loader with this article.)

By dividing the timer result in the Basic program by that in the machine code program you will see how many times faster machine code is for simple calculations.

Not all Basic routines can be performed faster in machine code however. The PAINT command, for example, requires very little interpretation time but quite a lot of execution time.

Enough of the introductory blarney — you are now probably itching to enter some code yourself. Strictly speaking, machine code is a series of numbers in memory which the computer understands. Trying to remember which number does which instruction is nearly impossible so a language called "assembly language" is

used to convert phrases we humans recognise (mnemonics) into numbers that the computer recognises (op-codes). The program which runs assembly language is known as an Assembler.

Assembly language consists of a number of lines. Each line can have up to four parts. Label — Instruction — Data — Comment. For example: `LDOP` = `LDRA` = `#7` — Subtract 7 from A accumulator.

Label is used to indicate to the assembler that whenever the word `LDOP` appears then this is the bit of program we are talking about. In Basic we use the phrase `GOTO` (number). In machine code we use `JP` label (`JP` means `Jump`). Therefore the label can be thought of as a type of line number. The difference is that only the lines that need labels are given them, all others are left blank. In reality the label is equivalent to the memory address where the instruction is stored.

Instruction is the part which is converted into a number and put into memory, telling the computer what to do. In this case `LDRA` tells the computer to subtract something from accumulator A.

Data is the part which is converted into a number and put into memory, telling the computer what information the instruction is to use. This could take the form of a number, an address, a register name, an ASCII character etc. In this case `#7` means "the number 7".

Comment is ignored by the assembler and is only there to make life easier for the programmer to follow the program.

<pre> 10 TIMER =0 20 GOSUB 100 30 PRINT TIMER : END 400 [=&gt;41000] 401 [=&gt;41000] 402 [=&gt;41000] 403 [=&gt;41000] 404 [=&gt;41000] 405 [=&gt;41000] 406 [=&gt;41000] 407 [=&gt;41000] 408 [=&gt;41000] 409 [=&gt;41000] 410 [=&gt;41000] 411 [=&gt;41000] 412 [=&gt;41000] 413 [=&gt;41000] 414 [=&gt;41000] 415 [=&gt;41000] 416 [=&gt;41000] 417 [=&gt;41000] 418 [=&gt;41000] 419 [=&gt;41000] 420 [=&gt;41000] 421 [=&gt;41000] 422 [=&gt;41000] 423 [=&gt;41000] 424 [=&gt;41000] 425 [=&gt;41000] 426 [=&gt;41000] 427 [=&gt;41000] 428 [=&gt;41000] 429 [=&gt;41000] 430 [=&gt;41000] 431 [=&gt;41000] 432 [=&gt;41000] 433 [=&gt;41000] 434 [=&gt;41000] 435 [=&gt;41000] 436 [=&gt;41000] 437 [=&gt;41000] 438 [=&gt;41000] 439 [=&gt;41000] 440 [=&gt;41000] 441 [=&gt;41000] 442 [=&gt;41000] 443 [=&gt;41000] 444 [=&gt;41000] 445 [=&gt;41000] 446 [=&gt;41000] 447 [=&gt;41000] 448 [=&gt;41000] 449 [=&gt;41000] 450 [=&gt;41000] 451 [=&gt;41000] 452 [=&gt;41000] 453 [=&gt;41000] 454 [=&gt;41000] 455 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--	---







```

10 DOSUB 1000
20 AS=INKEY$ : IF AS="" THEN 30
30 POKE 16384,ASC(AS) : EXEC @W4000
40 GOTO 20

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@000 1001 ALL
@000 1010 LDB @FFFF KEY$ PRESSED
@000 1020 LDB @W4000 X=ADDRESS OF SCREEN TOP LEFT
@000 1030 BLOP @16 STORE CHARACTER ON SCREEN
@000 1040 AND POINT X TO THE NEXT LOCATION
@000 1050 CRPK @W4000 DOES X POINT OFF THE SCREEN
@000 1060 BNE BLOP IF NOT THEN GOTO BLOP
@000 1070 RTS RETURN TO BASIC
@000 1080 END

```

4) your way through Program No. 9. This program will clear the screen with the key you press on the keyboard.

If decimal points are to be used, the floating point representation is used. The takes between 4 and 16 bytes per number and all arithmetic takes many machine code instructions. It is therefore much slower and more complex, but required if SIN, COS, and TAN etc. are to be used. We will only deal with integer arithmetic.

100

LD4: 10 — Left accumulator A = 10

**STEP 3: CO** — Store the result (currently in **A1**) in variable **CO**.

For example, perform the sum  $\text{=CHANGE}$   
 $\text{= @MONEY} - @COST$  where **CHANGE**,  
**@MONEY** and **@COST** are labels which  
 have been previously defined.

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and their respective locations referred to by labels in Figure 10.

**STG @CHANGE** — Store the result at location @CHANGE.

**MAC** = Address of a memory location on memory data bus (in D).

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Ans: flow of expenditure on the individual's output = 1.

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#DECB — B ← B - 1.

DEC B103 — Let contents of B103 ← contents of B103 - 1.

MUL — Multiply A and B accumulators and store the result in D.

USD #B234 — Let A ← B112 and let B ← B14.

MUL — Let D ← B112 × B14 ← 4 × 404.

When using these functions the results will be 100 percent predictable if all the numbers (including the results) are in the range 0 - 255 (that is, hex FF and binary 1111 1111), but what would happen if we tried:

LDA #B 4

SUB #7 A ← A - 7 77

Let's try the sum in binary:

```

  B = 0000 0100
  7 = 0000 0111
  -----
  11111111

```

Work through the sum yourself remembering that to perform 0 - 1 you have to "borrow a 1" giving 10 - 1 which in decimal = 2 - 1.

## Endless ones

You will see the answer is an endless string of ones. As we have only 8 bits to play with, the number -1 is represented by hex FF. Let's just make certain that this works. The sum 1 + (-1) = 0

```

  1 = 0000 0001
  -1 = 1111 1111 +
  -----
  11111110

```

If we pretend to be the computer and only look at the right hand eight bits then we see that this works — the answer is zero. This is known as the two's complement method of joining negative numbers. The method for calculating a negative number is as follows:

Let's take the example 42 (hex 2A). First write out the number in binary 0010 1010. Now invert all the bits 1101 0101 and finally add one 1101 0110 = -42 = -2A. You will notice that for negative numbers the left-hand bit is always one. I will leave it to you to show that -128 has the same binary representation as -128. This gives us the numbers -127 down to -128 if we so choose. The instruction NEG (NEGATE) will turn a positive number into a negative or vice-versa. For example:

LDA 32B51 — Load A from memory location decimal 32B51.

MEGA — Negate it.

STA 32B52 — Store it in location 32B52.

## Negation

As with INC and DEC, if we want to negate the contents of memory location 32B42 we merely enter NEG 32B42 into our assembler.

When arithmetic is performed (whether you choose numbers to be in the range 0-255 or -128 to +127), a register called the condition code register is updated. This register stores information so that decisions can be made by using the branch instruction.

Consider the Basic statement:  
30 IF B = 4 THEN GOTO 50

To convert this to a similar machine code statement we use the CBP (Compare) instruction. This instruction works exactly the same as the SUB instruction

Name	Hexcode	condition
carry clear	CCG	carry flag clear
carry set	CCS	carry flag set
equal zero	EEQ	last number zero
greater or equal	EGE	last result >= 0 (1)
greater than	EGT	last result > 0 (1)
higher than	HFI	last result > 0
higher or same	HFE	last result >= 0
less than or equal	LEQ	last result <= 0 (1)
lower than	LEL	last result < 0
lower or same	LFE	last result <= 0
less than	LFI	last result < 0 (1)
minus	MI	last number negative
not equal to zero	NEQ	last number not zero
plus	PL	last number positive
always	ALW	always
never	NEV	never
no overflow	NOC	overflow flag clear
overflow	OVC	overflow flag set

Branch conditions: (1) indicates a signed -128 to +127 number.

```

10 GOTO 1000
20 INPUT "ENTER A LETTER: "A$
30 REMARK: SUBROUTINE: FIND LOWER NUMBER: 1 LETTER
40 REM: INPUT, OUTPUT, AND LOWER NUMBER: 1 LETTER
50 IF A$="A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", "I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q", "R", "S", "T", "U", "V", "W", "X", "Y", "Z" THEN
60 GOTO 1000
70 REM: INPUT, OUTPUT, AND LOWER NUMBER: 1 LETTER
80 REM: INPUT, OUTPUT, AND LOWER NUMBER: 1 LETTER
90 REM: INPUT, OUTPUT, AND LOWER NUMBER: 1 LETTER
100 IF A$="A" THEN GOTO 1000
110 IF A$="B" THEN GOTO 1000
120 IF A$="C" THEN GOTO 1000
130 IF A$="D" THEN GOTO 1000
140 IF A$="E" THEN GOTO 1000
150 IF A$="F" THEN GOTO 1000
160 IF A$="G" THEN GOTO 1000
170 IF A$="H" THEN GOTO 1000
180 IF A$="I" THEN GOTO 1000
190 IF A$="J" THEN GOTO 1000
200 IF A$="K" THEN GOTO 1000
210 IF A$="L" THEN GOTO 1000
220 IF A$="M" THEN GOTO 1000
230 IF A$="N" THEN GOTO 1000
240 IF A$="O" THEN GOTO 1000
250 IF A$="P" THEN GOTO 1000
260 IF A$="Q" THEN GOTO 1000
270 IF A$="R" THEN GOTO 1000
280 IF A$="S" THEN GOTO 1000
290 IF A$="T" THEN GOTO 1000
300 IF A$="U" THEN GOTO 1000
310 IF A$="V" THEN GOTO 1000
320 IF A$="W" THEN GOTO 1000
330 IF A$="X" THEN GOTO 1000
340 IF A$="Y" THEN GOTO 1000
350 IF A$="Z" THEN GOTO 1000
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980 IF A$=";" THEN GOTO 1000
990 IF A$=";" THEN GOTO 1000
1000 IF A$=";" THEN GOTO 1000

```

Program 2: A simple test program to try on your test.

tion except that the final result is not stored, and only the condition code register is affected. Therefore in machine code we get:

1. CMPE #4 — Perform B ← B - 4 and remember result but do not store it.

2. BNE (LINE50) — If the result of the previous statement was zero then go to the line with the label (LINE50) otherwise continue with the next instruction.

The table above shows branch statements along with the conditions about the last instruction that cause them to be true (that is, branch). The branch statement is similar to the Basic GOTO command. The

difference is that the branch statement adds a number between -128 and +127 to the program counter to find the required instruction, whereas the GOTO statement is more like the JMP (JUMP) instruction which physically loads a number into the program counter to get the new address.

## On your own

You should now be able to work your way through Program No 2 which is a simple test program. It will ask you to type in a string of letters which it will then sort into alphabetical order. (All findings courtesy of the Micro Centre in Pough.)

# The Dragon and Seikosha—a print partnership

*James Greenall goes into print on the Dragon 32 and the Seikosha GP-100A*

THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES the high-resolution graphics dump from a Dragon on to a Seikosha GP100A, a topic touched upon in Keith Brain's article in the May edition of Dragon User. It also shows the Dragon user how to use the dump program in conjunction with programs creating designs on the graphics screen.

## The hi-res screen

The Dragon 32 graphics screen is made up of 192 by 256 pixels or dots in the highest resolution mode. Each of these pixels represents one bit in the part of the computer's memory that holds the information displayed on the screen. Each byte is, of course, made up of eight bits. Therefore, each row of dots across the screen takes 32 bytes of memory (256/8) and the whole screen takes 6,144 bytes (32 x 192). A pixel is printed on the screen if the bit is set to one.

## The printer

Unfortunately for the user, the graphics mode on the GP100A printer does not correspond to the same type of "bit mapping" as the screen. Whereas on the screen each byte represents a short horizontal line, on the printer this line is vertical. Each "character" printed in graphics mode represents seven bits printed vertically and the eighth bit (the bottom one) of each byte is always set to one. The bits count from 0 to 128 from top to bottom. The printer prints graphics from the instruction `PRINT-2, CHR$(X)` where X is 128 plus the value of the bits to be printed. For example, one dot printed in the top left-hand corner of the page would be printed by the command `PRINT-2, CHR$(129)`.

## Compiling print characters

The first print character is therefore made up of the first pixel of each of the first seven lines of screen. To detect whether the pixel is set or not we can use the `PPCINT` command which returns the value of the relevant bit from the display file. The value of these bits then needs to be multiplied by the relevant power of two to compute the `CHR` value of the graphics character to be printed. This is done by line 1000 of Program 1. X represents the vertical axis and Y the horizontal axis of



the screen display. `PPCINT` detects whether the bit is 0 or 1 and multiplies the result by the relevant power of two working down the screen. 128 (the base value) is then added to the total.

The `FOR ... NEXT` loops on X and Y repeat the calculation for the whole screen working seven rows at a time (hence `STEP 7`) across and then down.

## Using the program

Type in Program 1 and then `GSAVE` it. To verify the program, reset the tape and attempt to `LOAD` it before entering `NEW` or switching off the computer. If the program has not saved satisfactorily, the error report will be displayed but your program will still be in memory. If the program has saved properly you will get the usual OK prompt.

Now type in Program 2. This is just a simple graphics program which draws a series of straight lines on the screen crossing each other to form a curve. Run the program and press `BREAK` to return to Basic. It is a feature of the Dragon that the high resolution screen is retained until the computer is switched off or the command `POL5` is used. Thus the loading of a new program or entering `NEW` does not affect the picture which has been drawn. You

may therefore load Program 1 and `RUN` it. A copy of the screen will be produced by your printer.

Whilst a faithful reproduction of your screen, the hard-copy produced does not use the printer to its best advantage as the result uses only 51 columns, little more than half the printer's width. To maximise the effect of the printed output, therefore, it would be more effective if we could double the size of the printed picture and print it on its side.

This is the effect of Program 3. It moves from the top right corner of the screen down computing each bit twice and printing each graphics character twice, thus producing a print that is four times the area of that produced by Program 1.

## Hard copy made easy

The ability of the Dragon to retain its screen as mentioned above makes the production of hard-copy screen dumps very easy. All that is required is that, having run the program to set up the screen, you load and run the dump program. This can be applied to any graphics program in which it is possible to `LOAD` another program without switching off the computer. ■

## PROGRAM 1

```

10 PROC4.1:SCREEN 1,0-REM SET HIGH RES GRAPHICS MODE
20 PRINT@-2:CHKC@?REM SET PRINTER TO GRAPHICS MODE
30 FOR M=0 TO 191 STEP 7:REM WORK DOWN THE SCREEN 7 LINES AT A TIME
40 FOR Y=0 TO 255:REM WORK ACROSS THE SCREEN FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
50 R=PPINT(Y,M)+PPINT(Y,M+1)*32+PPINT(Y,M+2)*64+PPINT(Y,M+3)*96+PPINT(Y,M+4)*128
60 PRINT@-2:CHKC@?REM SEND CHARACTER TO PRINTER
70 NEXT Y:REM START NEXT CHARACTER
80 PRINT@-2:CHKC(13):REM TELL PRINTER TO START A NEW LINE
90 NEXT M:REM START NEXT PRINT LINE
100 PRINT@-2:CHKC(13):REM RETURN PRINTER TO CHARACTER MODE

```

Program 1 (above) sets up the hi-res print system. To verify it, reset the tape and attempt to CLIMB it before entering NEW or switching off the computer.

## PROGRAM 2

```

10 PROC4.1:SCREEN 1,0:PCLS
20 FORX=0TO191STEP8
30 LINE(X+64,0)-(255,X),PSET
40 LINE(X+64,191)-(255,191-X),PSET
50 NEXT
60 FORX=191TO0STEP-8
70 LINE(0,191-X)-(X,0),PSET
80 LINE(0,X)-(X,191),PSET
90 NEXT
100 GOTO100

```

Program 2 (above) is a simple graphics program which draws a series of straight lines on the screen crossing each other to form a cross.

Program 3 (below) doubles the size of the printed picture and prints it on its side thus using the printer to its maximum width.

## PROGRAM 3

```

10 PROC4.1:SCREEN 1,0-REM SET HIGH RES. GRAPHICS MODE
20 PRINT @-2:CHKC@?REM SET PRINTER TO GRAPHICS MODE
30 FOR M=255 TO 0 STEP-7:REM WORK ACROSS SCREEN FROM RIGHT TO LEFT 7 LINES AT A TIME
40 FOR Y=0 TO 191:REM WORK DOWN THE SCREEN CALCULATING FIRST HALF OF 7 LINE BLOCK
50 R=PPINT(X,Y)+PPINT(X,Y)*32+PPINT(X-1,Y)*64+PPINT(X-1,Y)*96+PPINT(X-2,Y)*128+PPINT(X-2,Y)*160+PPINT(X-3,Y)*192+PPINT(X-3,Y)*224+PPINT(X-4,Y)*256+PPINT(X-4,Y)*288+PPINT(X-5,Y)*320+PPINT(X-5,Y)*352+PPINT(X-6,Y)*384+PPINT(X-6,Y)*416+PPINT(X-7,Y)*448+PPINT(X-7,Y)*480
60 PRINT @-2:CHKC@?CHKC@?REM SEND CHARACTER TO PRINTER TWICE
70 NEXT Y:REM START NEXT CHARACTER
80 PRINT @-2:CHKC(13):REM TELL PRINTER TO START A NEW LINE
90 FOR Y=0 TO 191:REM WORK DOWN SCREEN CALCULATING SECOND HALF OF 7 LINE BLOCK
100 IF X=0 THEN R=PPINT(X-5,Y)+PPINT(X-4,Y)*32+PPINT(X-4,Y)*64+PPINT(X-3,Y)*96+PPINT(X-3,Y)*128+PPINT(X-2,Y)*160+PPINT(X-2,Y)*192+PPINT(X-1,Y)*224+PPINT(X-1,Y)*256+PPINT(X-0,Y)*288+PPINT(X-0,Y)*320+PPINT(X-0,Y)*352+PPINT(X-0,Y)*384+PPINT(X-0,Y)*416+PPINT(X-0,Y)*448+PPINT(X-0,Y)*480
110 PRINT @-2:CHKC@?CHKC@?REM SEND CHARACTER TO PRINTER TWICE
120 NEXT Y:REM START NEXT CHARACTER
130 PRINT @-2:CHKC(13):REM TELL PRINTER TO START A NEW LINE
140 NEXT M:REM START NEXT BLOCK OF 7 LINES
150 PRINT @-2:CHKC(13):REM RETURN PRINTER TO CHARACTER MODE

```

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## Happy birthday

```

10 REM *****
20 REM *****
30 REM *****
40 REM *****
50 REM *****
60 REM *****
70 REM *****
80 REM *****
90 REM *****
100 REM *****
110 REM *****
120 REM *****
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170 REM *****
180 REM *****
190 REM *****
200 REM *****
210 REM *****
220 REM *****
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290 REM *****
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840 REM *****
850 REM *****
860 REM *****
870 REM *****
880 REM *****
890 REM *****
900 REM *****
910 REM *****
920 REM *****
930 REM *****
940 REM *****
950 REM *****
960 REM *****
970 REM *****
980 REM *****
990 REM *****

```

From Luke Atkins in Warrley

THIS IS A music and graphics demonstration that is ideal for birthday parties, especially if your Dragon was a birthday present.

Part of the program was adapted from W. Slater's "Drawing" routine printed in May's Dragon User.

A cake is drawn with the appropriate number of candles, the candles lit and "Happy Birthday to You" played, then, when a key is pressed, the candles appear to go out. This is achieved by switching from the first four graphics pages (which have the cake with candles alight on them) to the last four, which have unlit candles on them.

### Program notes

40	INPUTs age
60-100	Draws cake
140	PLAYs tune
160-230	Draws candles and flames
240	Changes graphics
260	Checks keyboard
270	Switches to next graphic screen
280	Infinite loop (press BREAK to end).

## World map

From P Williams in Gainsborough  
THIS PROGRAM produces a map of the world on the screen. It would be suitable for use in games or as a basis of a geography lesson.

The program is quite straightforward and utilizes the Dragon's Data facility. Experimenting with the P MODE and SCREEN in the 50 will produce slightly different results.

```

10 REM *****
20 REM MAP OF THE WORLD
30 REM *****
40 REM *****
50 REM *****
60 REM *****
70 REM *****
80 REM *****
90 REM *****
100 REM *****
110 REM *****
120 REM *****
130 REM *****
140 REM *****
150 REM *****
160 REM *****
170 REM *****
180 REM *****
190 REM *****
200 REM *****
210 REM *****
220 REM *****
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850 REM *****
860 REM *****
870 REM *****
880 REM *****
890 REM *****
900 REM *****
910 REM *****
920 REM *****
930 REM *****
940 REM *****
950 REM *****
960 REM *****
970 REM *****
980 REM *****
990 REM *****

```

Continued on page 61



```

200 L2G4L4B2F1B1B5P1B1B1L1B2B2B2F2B2B2B2F
190 DRAM"BM1"141"745"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
180 DRAM"BM1"241"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
170 DRAM"BM1"341"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
160 DRAM"BM1"441"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
150 DRAM"BM1"541"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
140 DRAM"BM1"641"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
130 DRAM"BM1"741"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
120 DRAM"BM1"841"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
110 DRAM"BM1"941"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
100 DRAM"BM1"1041"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
90 DRAM"BM1"1141"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
80 DRAM"BM1"1241"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
70 DRAM"BM1"1341"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
60 DRAM"BM1"1441"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
50 DRAM"BM1"1541"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
40 DRAM"BM1"1641"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
30 DRAM"BM1"1741"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
20 DRAM"BM1"1841"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
10 DRAM"BM1"1941"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2
00 DRAM"BM1"2041"15B4B4B4F1B2C4411B4B4B4C1B4B4C1F1C4B4L2B4B4B2B2F2B2F2B2L4B2L2B2F2

```

## Dodge

From A Developer in South Hummelville

In DODGE THE idea is to keep a line moving for as long as possible while stopping an ever-increasing number of cars which appear at random on the screen. The longer you last, the greater your score.

The program also incorporates a list of highest scores and scorers. If a score of

1,000 is reached the game is run again and this total is added to. Note: FORTY-THREE is used in line 130.

### Program notes

10-100 Prints title and asks for name.  
110-130 Speeds up program and clears screen.  
140-150 Sets start position and tests for crash.  
160-210 Draws explosion and prints scores.  
220-360 Another go (X/N)?  
370-430 Sets line co-ords and dot co-ords and score to 0.  
440-480 Increases difficulty when

score is 500 and 1000.  
Runs game again if score is 1,000.

### Variables

N0 — Initial name.  
N05 — Highest score's name.  
C04 — Car highest score's name.  
C02 — Car second highest score's name.  
N02 — Second highest score's name.  
N03 — Third highest score's name.  
X — Initial X co-ordinate of line.  
Y — Initial Y co-ordinate of line.

```

10: REM: CLEAR SCREEN: PRINT TITLE:
20: CLS
30: PRINT "*****"
40: PRINT "BY A.F.L.BOM.BY"
50: PRINT "*****"
60: PRINT "*****"
70: PRINT "*****"
80: PRINT "*****"
90: PRINT "*****"
100: PRINT "PRESS ANY KEY TO CHANGE"
110: PRINT "*****"
120: PRINT "WAS: IS YOUR NAME?" : INPUT N0
130: REM ***** SPEEDS UP PROGRAM *****
140: FOR I=2495 TO 0
150: REM ***** OUTLINE: SET START CO-ORDS *****
160: SCREEN 1, 0: HOME: LOCATE 1, 1: PLOT
170: LINE TO (25, 191) : PSET, B
180: X=120: Y=5
190: IF X=25 AND Y=5 THEN GOTO 160
200: REM ***** TEST IF HIT SELF OR DOT *****
210: A=PRINT(X,Y): IF A=0 OR A=3 OR A=4 THEN GOTO 230 ELSE GOTO 250
220: REM: IF CRASHED, SOUND CRASH: PRINT SCORE:
230: FOR I=1 TO 5: SOUND 1+4, 1: CIRCLE (X,Y), I: NEXT I
240: CLS: PRINT "*****"
250: PRINT "*****"
260: PRINT "*****"
270: PRINT "*****"
280: PRINT "*****"
290: PRINT "*****"
300: PRINT "*****"
310: PRINT "*****"
320: PRINT "*****"
330: PRINT "*****"
340: PRINT "*****"
350: PRINT "*****"
360: PRINT "*****"
370: PRINT "*****"
380: PRINT "*****"
390: PRINT "*****"
400: PRINT "*****"
410: PRINT "*****"
420: PRINT "*****"
430: PRINT "*****"
440: PRINT "*****"
450: PRINT "*****"
460: PRINT "*****"
470: PRINT "*****"
480: PRINT "*****"
490: PRINT "*****"
500: PRINT "*****"
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560: PRINT "*****"
570: PRINT "*****"
580: PRINT "*****"
590: PRINT "*****"
600: PRINT "*****"
610: PRINT "*****"
620: PRINT "*****"
630: PRINT "*****"
640: PRINT "*****"
650: PRINT "*****"
660: PRINT "*****"
670: PRINT "*****"
680: PRINT "*****"
690: PRINT "*****"
700: PRINT "*****"
710: PRINT "*****"
720: PRINT "*****"
730: PRINT "*****"
740: PRINT "*****"
750: PRINT "*****"
760: PRINT "*****"
770: PRINT "*****"
780: PRINT "*****"
790: PRINT "*****"
800: PRINT "*****"
810: PRINT "*****"
820: PRINT "*****"
830: PRINT "*****"
840: PRINT "*****"
850: PRINT "*****"
860: PRINT "*****"
870: PRINT "*****"
880: PRINT "*****"
890: PRINT "*****"
900: PRINT "*****"
910: PRINT "*****"
920: PRINT "*****"
930: PRINT "*****"
940: PRINT "*****"
950: PRINT "*****"
960: PRINT "*****"
970: PRINT "*****"
980: PRINT "*****"
990: PRINT "*****"

```

Continued on page 63

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```

300 PRINT
310 PRINT "3.....Parachute"
320 REM*****
330 PRINT#50,"*****00 (x/y)*****"
340 REM*****IF WE*****THEN 340 ELSE 350
350 IF WE*****THEN 350 ELSE 360
360 IF WE*****THEN 360 ELSE 340
370 REM*****LINE 00-000000
380 PSET 10,1,0
390 REM*****RANDOM DOT CO-ORDS AND COLOURS***
400 R=RND*(255)+.01R1=RND*(100)+.02
410 R=RND*(2)+.01PSET 10,R,1
420 REM*****GET SCORE TO 0 FOR NEXT LEVEL***
430 IF 0=100 AND 1=99 THEN 50+0 ELSE 50+1
440 REM*****DIVIDE SCREEN WHEN SCORE=500 AND 1000 TO INCREASE DIFFICULTY*
450 IF 50=500 OR 100=1000 THEN 460 ELSE 520
460 R=RND*(255)+.01P=PND*(5)+.01L=LND*(5)+.01PSET
470 L=LND*(5)+.01R=RND*(5)+.01PSET
480 FOR J=1 TO 3:FOR I=1 TO 250 STEP 25: SOUND 1,1,NEXT I,J
490 REM*****GET GAME AGAIN IF SCORE<1500000***
500 IF 10=1500 THEN 510
510 REM*****TEST FOR KEY DEPRESSIONS THEN HAYNCH TO CHARGE CO-ORDS***
520 IF PEEK(1541)=223 THEN 5+1
530 IF PEEK(1542)=223 THEN 5+2
540 IF PEEK(1543)=223 THEN 5+3
550 IF PEEK(1544)=223 THEN 5+4
560 ON 5 GO TO 560,560,560,560,560,560
570 GO TO 170
580 TRY=2:RETRY
590 TRY=2:RETRY
600 TRY=2:RETRY
610 TRY=2:RETRY

```

## Sky-diver

From *D'Neely in Derby*  
INSTRUCTIONS FOR PLAYING Sky-  
diver are included in the program.

### Program notes

150-220 Sets up hi-res screen.  
230-320 Main loop.  
330-450 Draws parachute.  
460-560 Movement.  
570-690 Scoring table.  
700-800 Instructions.  
900-1070 Crash routine.

### Variables

SC — Score.  
U — Lives.  
DO — Platform length.  
A — Platform position.  
X, Y — Co-ordinates of parachute.  
X1, Y1 — Original co-ordinates of para-  
chute.

```

10 *****
20 **
30 ** SKY-DIVER BY **
40 ** DAVID NEELY **
50 ** 4C11983 **
60 **
70 *****
80 GOTO 200, "INSTRUCTIONS"
90 PCLS#4: DIM#140,400,5120,300
100 SC=0: L=3: SE=40: G=0
110 PNDCT,1:PCLS
120 GOTO 350: SET UP SHAPES
130 R=RND*(255)+.01R1=RND*(100)+.01R2=RND*(100)+.01
140 IF 1=0:RND(1)=1:SE=500
150 PCLS# SCREEN,0
160 COLOUR,3: SET UP MAIN SCREEN
170 LINE 110,100=110,1500:PSET
180 DRAW#DRID,100:PSET 1000: COLOUR# DRAW#DRID,150:EL2R2F DRID#400:400:250:250
190 PAINT 117,110,2,2
200 PAINT 120,110,3,2
210 COLOUR
220 LINE 0,300=350,0:PSET: PAINT 0,1,0,3: LINE 122,0=250,300:PSET: PAINT 255,1,3,3
230 "MAIN LOOP"
240 IFA=305 THEN 2=ELSE IFA=20 THEN 2=0
250 IF 2<1 THEN 270 ELSE 2=0

```

Continued on page 66

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```

Y10=CIRCLE(0:Y1)-(X1+40,Y1+35),B
Y10=CIRCLE(0:Y1+20,Y1+35),30,3,,5,,0
Y10=CIRCLE(0:Y1+20,Y1+35),30,3,,5,,0:PRINT(X1+20,Y1+35),2,3
Y10=FOR I=1 TO 500:NEXT I
Y10=PUT(X1,Y1)-(X1+40,Y1+35),B
Y10=CIRCLE(X1+20,Y1+35),30,3,,1
Y10=CIRCLE(X1+20,Y1+35),30,3,,5
Y10=PRINT(X1+20,Y1+35),2,3:PRINT(X1+20,Y1+100,2,3:PRINT(X1+20,Y1+50),2,3
Y10=FOR I=1 TO 500:NEXT I
Y10=PUT(X1+10,Y1)-(X1+55,Y1+40),B
Y10=CIRCLE(X1+20,Y1+100),30,3,,5
Y10=PRINT(X1+20,Y1),2,3
Y10=DRAW(0:Y1+61:R(X1),-1,1,3,5,5:DRAW(20:Y1+20:R(X1),0,0,5,5:DRAW(40:Y1+100:R(X1),0,0,5,5:DRAW(60:Y1+50:R(X1),0,0,5,5
Y10=FOR I=1 TO 500:NEXT I
Y10=RETURN

```

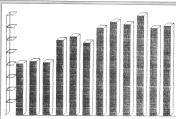
## How to draw a 3-D bar graph

From *R Dood's Survey*

THIS PROGRAM TAKES 12 values, scaling them down if necessary. The values are then drawn as a 3-D bar graph.

### Program notes

10-50 Titles.  
60 DIM's array for values.  
70-100 Instructions.  
110-150 INPUT's values.  
160-210 Scaled values if necessary.  
220-230 Draws graph.  
240-250 Draws title.  
260-280 PRINT's one line of each of the bars.  
290  
300 Waits for key press.  
310-350 Asks if you want graph dumped to printer.  
360  
370 INPUT's title for graph.  
380-410 Centers title and prints it.  
420  
430 Returns to high resolution screen.  
440 Sets printer to graphics mode.  
450 FOR NEXT loop for moving across the screen.  
460  
470 Sets printer bit by adding appropriate number to the first bit.  
480 Moves down screen seven rows.  
490 Sends carriage return.  
500 Goes back to 440 to start calculating next block of the



screen.

### Variables

X — FOR NEXT loop for entering values.  
M(X) — Array for holding values.  
S — Scale factor.  
B1 — FOR NEXT loop for working out scale factor.  
S2 — FOR NEXT loop for scaling values.

Y — FOR NEXT loop for drawing graph.  
P — FOR NEXT loop for printing bars.  
A — Whether you want a printer copy or not.  
T0 — Title.  
S0 — X coordinate of screen copy.  
S1 — Y coordinate of screen copy.  
A — Value of bits.

```

10 REM *****
20 REM 3-D BAR Graph
30 REM BY
40 REM RICHARD DOOD
50 REM *****
60 CLS:DOH 9:12)
70 PRINT TAB(10);"3-D BAR GRAPH"
80 PRINT/PRINT"WITH THIS PROGRAM YOU CAN ENTER A TOTAL OF 12 VALUES WHICH WILL BE
90 SCALED IF NECESSARY AND THEN DRAWN AS A '3-D' BAR GRAPH."
90 PRINT
100 PRINT"THE PROGRAM ALSO ENABLES YOU TO DUMP THE SCREEN TO THE SEIKOSHA GP-100
110 A PRINTER"
110 PRINT
120 PRINT"ANY KEY TO CONTINUE" :EXEC 41134:CLS

```

Continued on page 66

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## The PLOT revealed

I HAVE owned a Dragon 32 computer since May and have got used to most things, but as I owned a ZX-81 before I am not used to the Dragon not having a PLOT statement (what is used instead of this function?)

Also, could you tell me how to colour the graphics in since I have noticed them?

Domini Gaze,  
Clarendon

THE DRAGON's equivalent of a PLOT statement is PSET. In fact this is almost exactly the same as a PLOT except that it also takes into account the colour of the point to be plotted. The correct syntax for the command is PSET(X,Y,C) where X and Y are the co-ordinates and C is the colour of the dot from 1 to 8. This last parameter can be left out, in which case the dot will appear in the last colour used. Another point to note is that the position 0,0 on the Dragon is top left and not the conventional bottom left as for graphs.

The other situation where you may find a PSET statement is on the end of a LINE or PUT command. This simply means set the line or shape to the original colour selected — its partner is PSET0, the equivalent of LINE-PLOT. This has the same syntax as PSET, except that a colour is not required — the dot is forced off — off to the background colour. Again, this also applies to LINE and PUT statements as well.

## A maths problem

ON MY Dragon 32 (purchased last October) particular mathematical errors occur:

- 1 + 4 = 025.000001
- 1 + 7 = 7.000000000
- 1 + 8 = 8.000000001
- 1 + 9 = 9.999999999

When operated 5 + 5 = 5 and the answers are correct. Perhaps you would be kind enough to comment.

W. Fowler,  
Rain Clives.

SINCE a competition we ran a few months ago, it seems everyone has suddenly noticed this bug in the floating point maths of the Dragon. This is in fact quite



a well-known feature of most Microsoft Basics. The floating point number is held as five bytes in the variables, but when using the exponential function error bits can cause the last decimal place to be + or - 1 out. To avoid this try using  $A = PSET(4+8,1)$  or alternatively  $A = X-8+8$  which will be a lot more accurate.

## Joystick Interface

DID YOU know if any UK-based companies that sell an interface which would allow me to use my Atari joystick on the Dragon?

Stephen Ward

AS INTERFACE to use Atari joystick on your Dragon is available. It is called the "Dragon-Linker" and plugs into the normal joystick ports; it will work with most programs except those that require more than left-right-up-down. The interface costs £5.95 and is for use joystick. It can be obtained from Mr. MICRO, 68 Parlington Lane, Swinton, Manchester, M27 5AL.

If you want a two-in-one adapter, the US company Spectrum Projects is offering its adapter based to UK Dragon owners for £29.95 in UK funds. Its address is 83-15 80th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11621, USA.

## Rerunning on error

I UNDERSTAND there is no DRAGON ROM statement on the Dragon. I presume you could do this by POKing somewhere.

Sam Wardell,  
Peggy

THE DRAGON has no DR ROM statement or any similar statement such as DR ROM ROM. The new disk Basic does have this facility added, but if you want to add your own programs the short machine code routine listed will rerun the program whenever an error occurs.

The routine works by intercepting the error handling routine and jumping to a RPL command. You can locate it anywhere in the memory — I have put it at the top above Basic. You may disable it by typing POK 401.57 and enable it by typing POK 401.120.

- 10 CLAMP 300,32749
- 20 ROM 1-10 TO 10-8000
- 30 AS PRG 32749+L-961
- 40 "A" - 401: GOTO
- 50 GATA 32.55.00.00.1F,
- 60 83.83.75.84.8F
- 70 POK 402.121: POK
- 80 401.120
- 90 POK 401.120

## Concurrent operation

I WOULD like to know if it is possible to use a Dragon disk controller and Rom cartridge (eg the Hi-Flex cartridge from Commodore) at the same time.

Is there an expansion box available in the UK?

P. Hinde,  
Mead Greenway.

THE DRAGON drives for the unexpanded Dragon 32 are controlled by an extension to the existing Microsoft Basic. These extra 32 or 48 commands are held in two 4K spaces in the disk controller cartridge and are addressed from 49152 onwards. This is the same area of memory that most small cartridges use (including the Hi-Flex cartridge), so even if

you get an expansion box to plug more than one cartridge in, only one could be accessed at once. There are more of these available in the UK, but there is one available from the USA for the TRS8000 which may be compatible, but this will not allow you to use disk drives at the same time as any other cartridge.

While on the subject of disk drives, users should also note that 10% of memory from 6556 to 6571 is used by the mini OS and so any tapes which load into this area cannot be read either (eg, Frogger, Ninja Warrior, Bombs, etc). As the drives become more generally available most of these games will probably appear on disk anyway.

## Keyboard problem

I DO not understand fully how to read the keyboard in my machine code programs. I have no trouble decoding in which row a key is being pressed but I can only assign a value of zero from PSET.

Could you please tell me where in how the computer reads the contents of the address as this is halting my machine code writing.

Peter Daxton,  
Basingstoke.

THE TWO locations you need to look at are 5F7F0 and 5F7F2. The confusion arises because the first is programmed as an input, but the second is an output — the output select register. The value the data is 5F7F2 and then compare it to the contents of 5F7F0 to isolate a single key. The computer stores its own results in the expansion ROM table from addresses 335 to 345, however, it is no use trying to use this in machine code as it is only updated by Basic.

Unless you want to check for more than one key pressed at a time, try for the simplest way of reading the keyboard is to use the keyboard ROM routine in your program. This is called by many of the cartridges available and is the standard way of reading keyboard input from machine code. The subroutine is used by J2H 40171 and on return the 'A' register will contain the ASCII code of the key pressed. This routine also takes care of the Caps Lock function and always returns the correct value.





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